2020 Market Update: Assessing the COVID Marketplace



San Benito County AOR

June 30, 2020

Leslie Appleton-Young

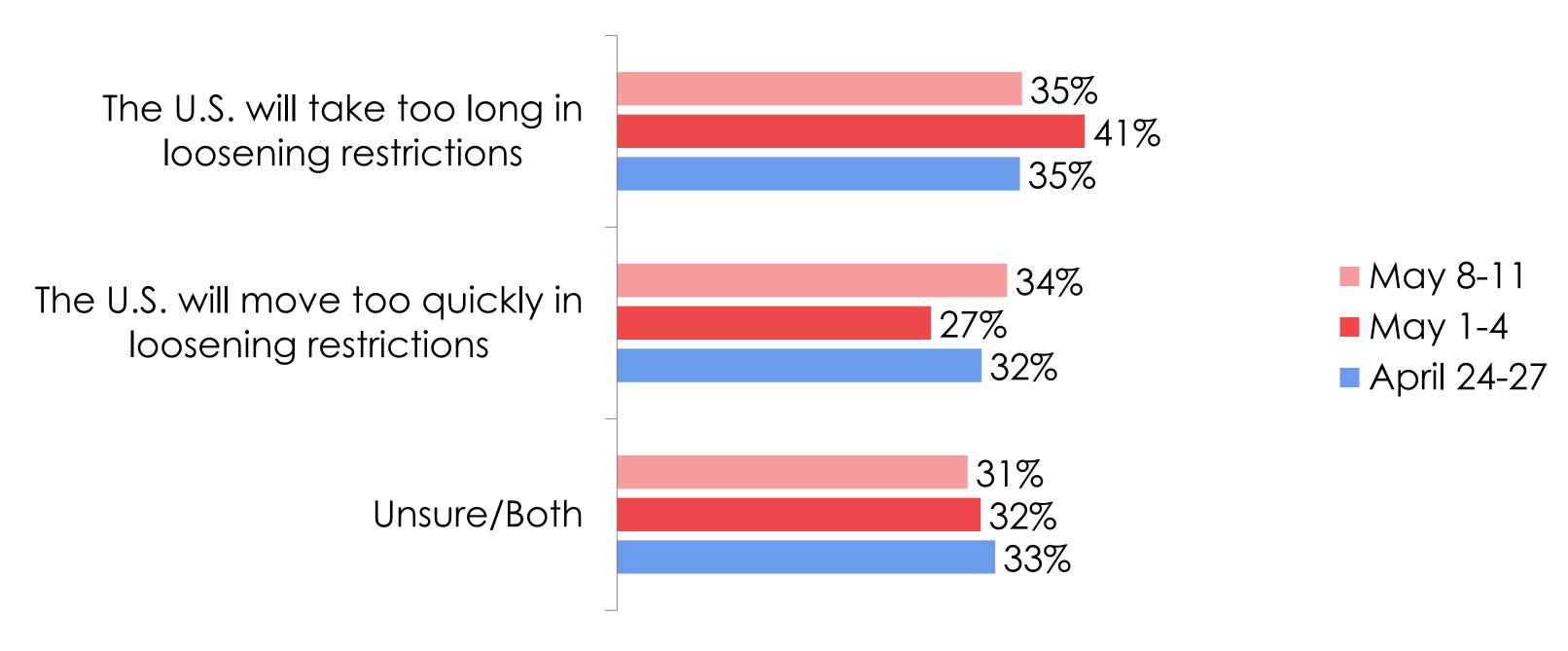
Chief Economist + SVP

California Association of REALTORS®



Mixed reactions on COVID within the real estate community

Q: Which of the following worries you more?





New cases spiked in California



Positive Cases

+5,307 New Cases

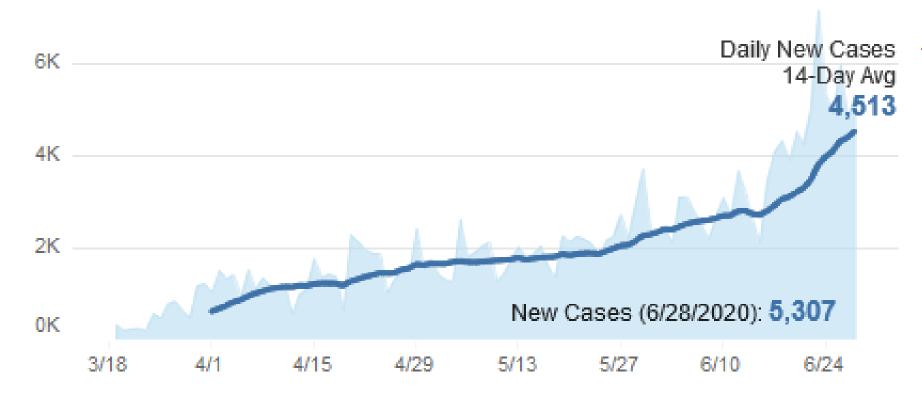
+2.5% Increase

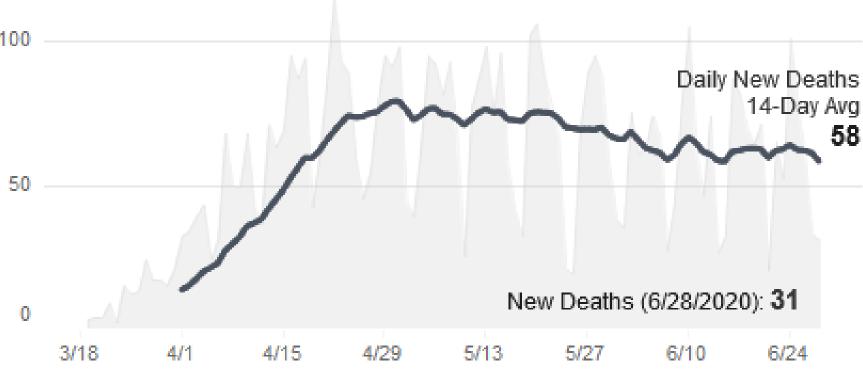
5,936

Total Deaths

+31 New Deaths

+0.5% Increase





^{*} Updated as of 6/29/2020

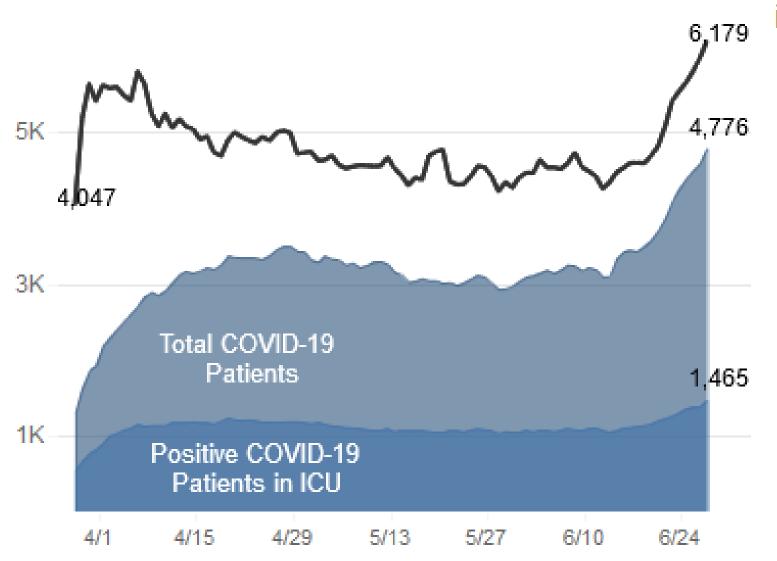
COVID 19 hospitalizations rising in California



1,403
Suspected COVID-19 Hospital Patients
+24 Patients
+1.7% Increase

221
ICU Suspected COVID-19 Hospital Patients
+4 Patients
+1.8% Increase

Positive COVID-19 Hospital Patients



Percentage of Positive COVID-19 Hospital Patients in ICU

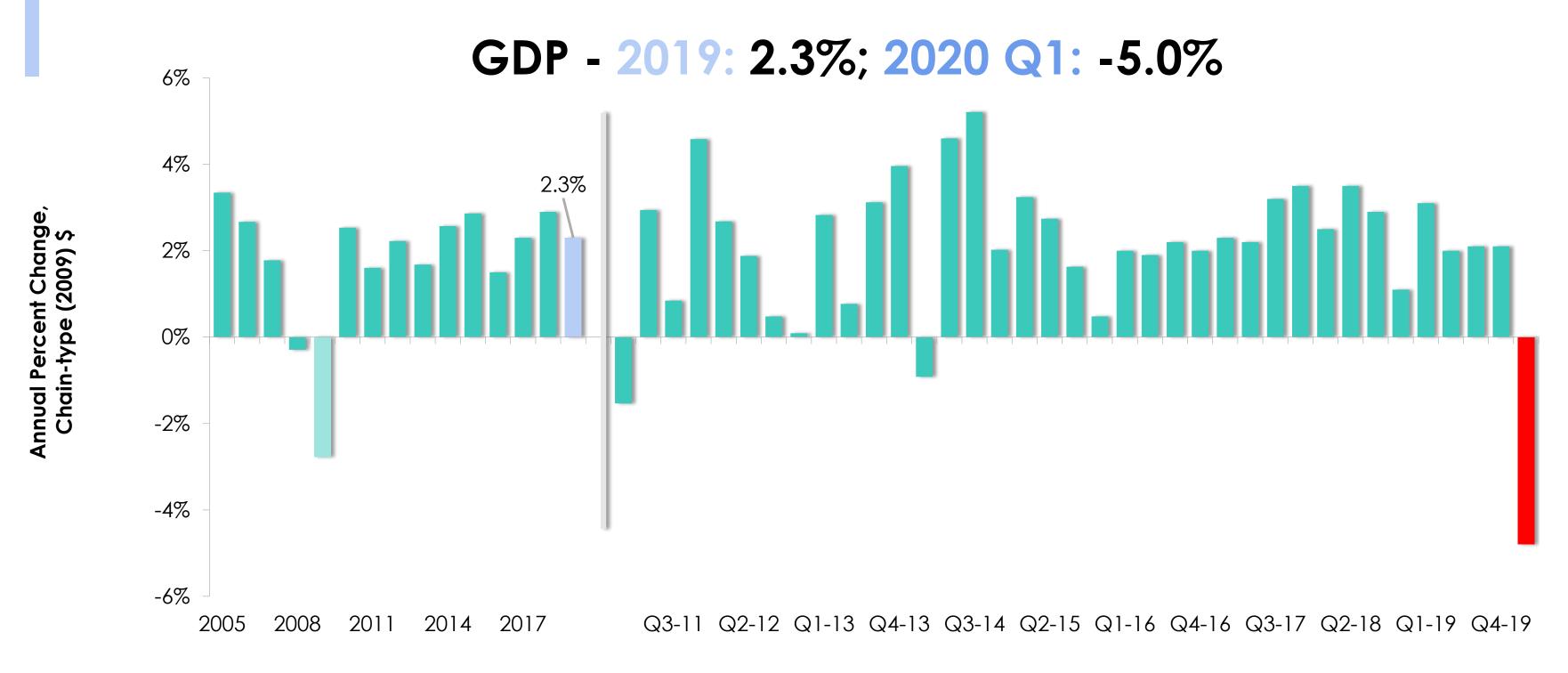


^{*} Updated as of 6/29/2020





A Sudden and Shattering Shock Longest Expansion in U.S. History is Over





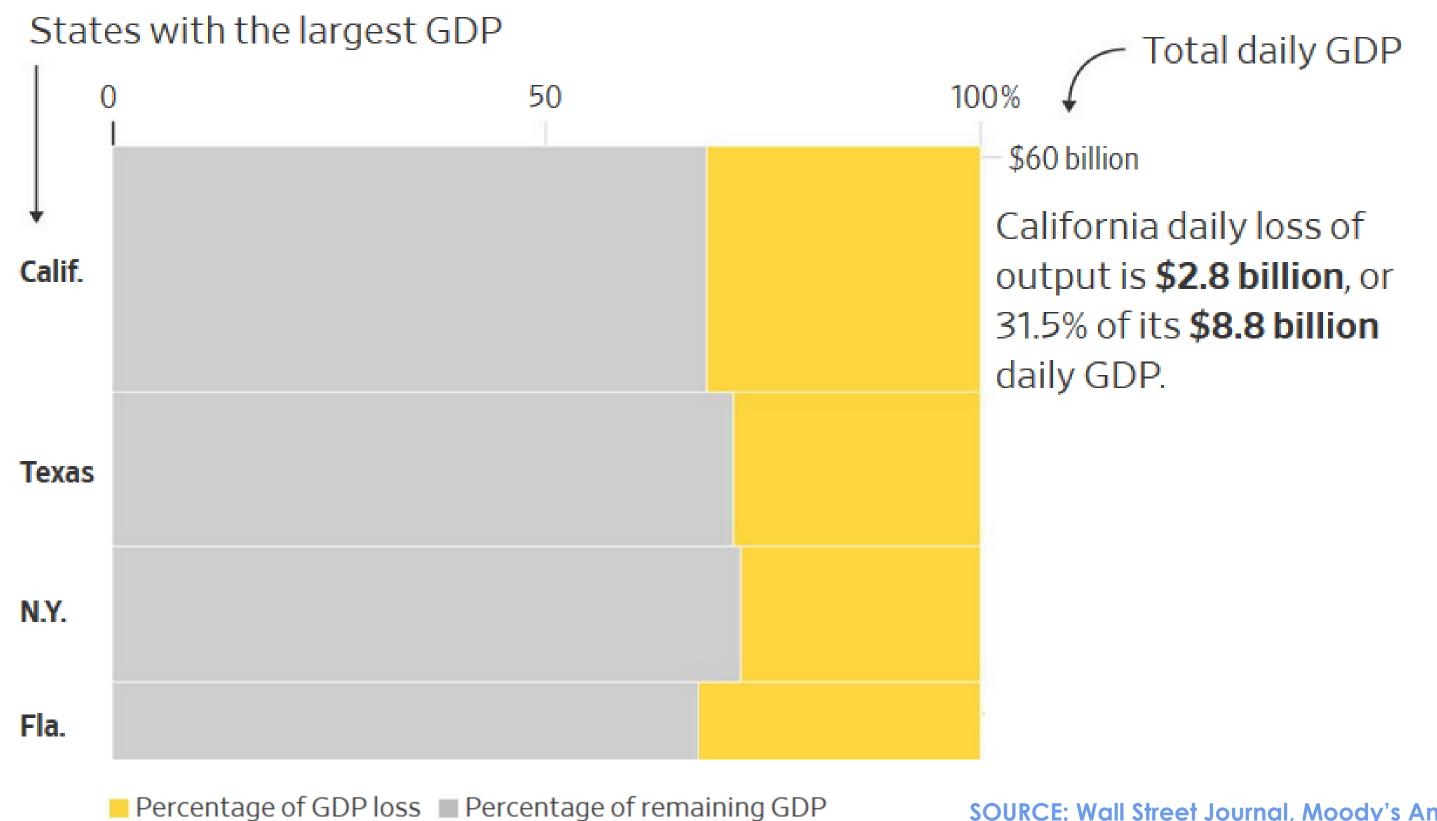
A sharp decline in Q2 – uncertain path of recovery

2020 GDP Forecasts

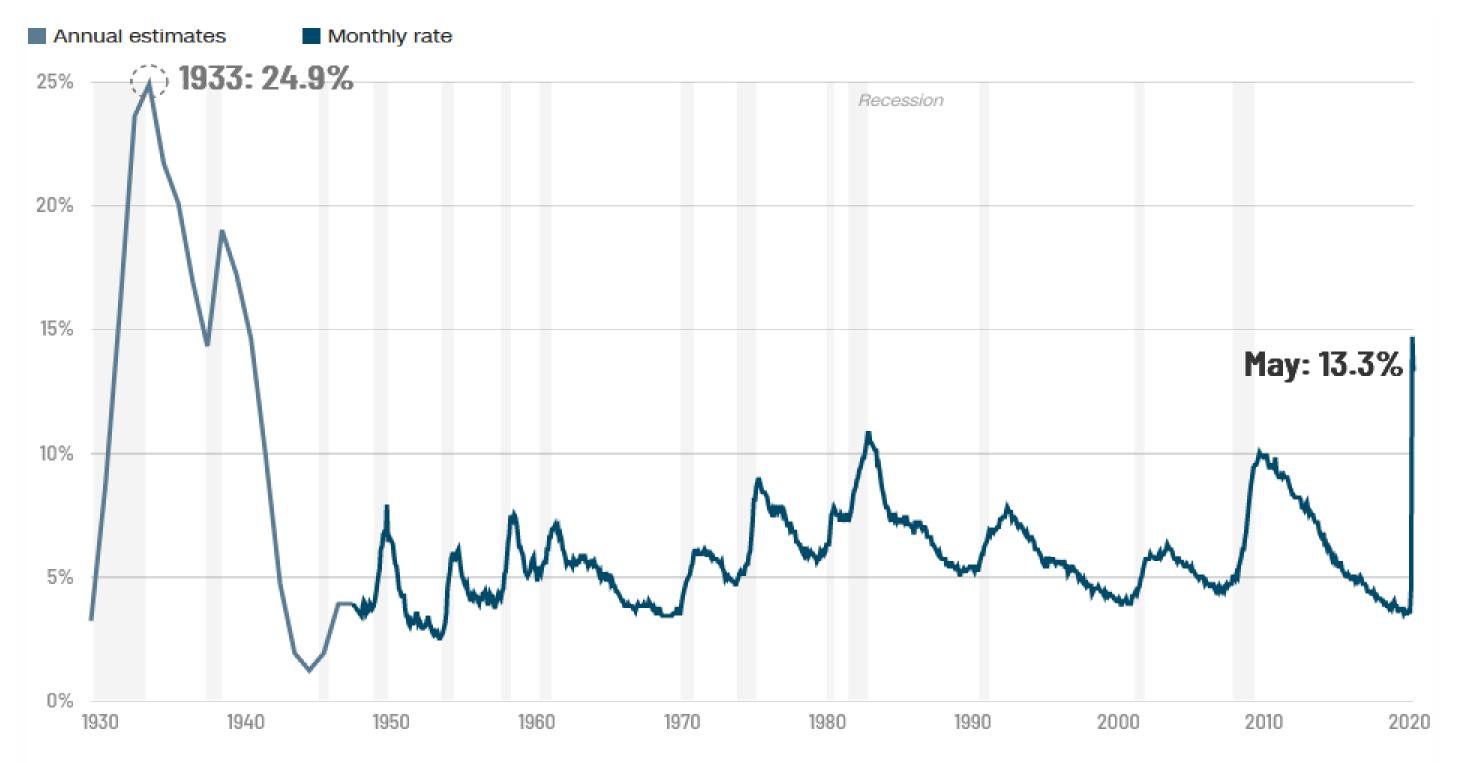
	Q120	Q220	Q320	Q420	2020
Bank of America	-5.0%	-30.0%	-1.00%	30.0%	-10.4%
Congressional Budget Office	-5.0%	-37.7%	21.5%	10.4%	-5.6%
Goldman Sachs	-5.0%	-39.0%	29.0%	NA	-6.5%
JP Morgan	-5.0%	-25.0%	8.0%	4.0%	NA
Morgan Stanley	-5.0%	-37.9%	20.7%	15.9%	-5.5%
UCLA	-5.0%	-41.8%	11.8%	7.6%	-8.3%
Wells Fargo	-5.0%	-37.6%	23.9%	10.6%	-5.8%

^{*} Latest updates as of 06/25/2020

CA losing \$31.5% of its Daily GDP



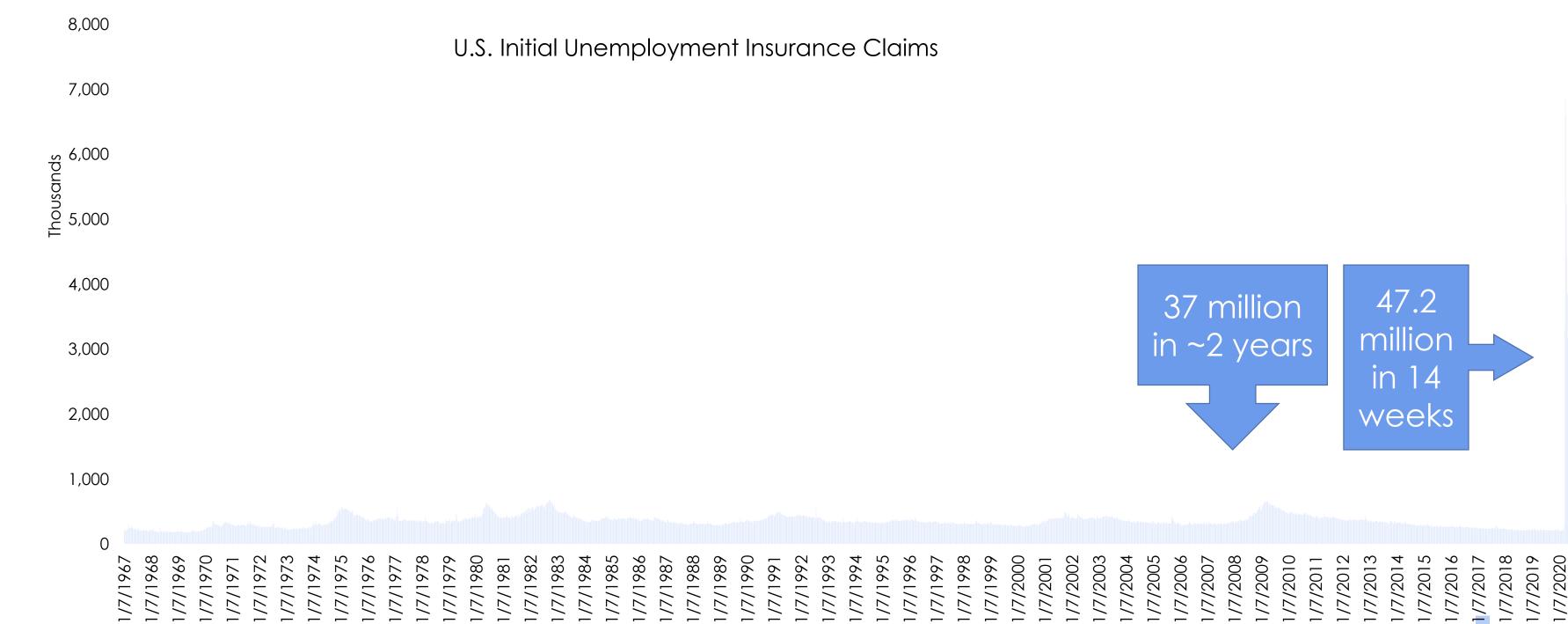
Unemployment rate dipped but remained near historic high



Note: The unemployment rates for 1929 to 1947 are only available as annual averages. From 1948 onward, it's monthly. The 1929 to 1947 data includes

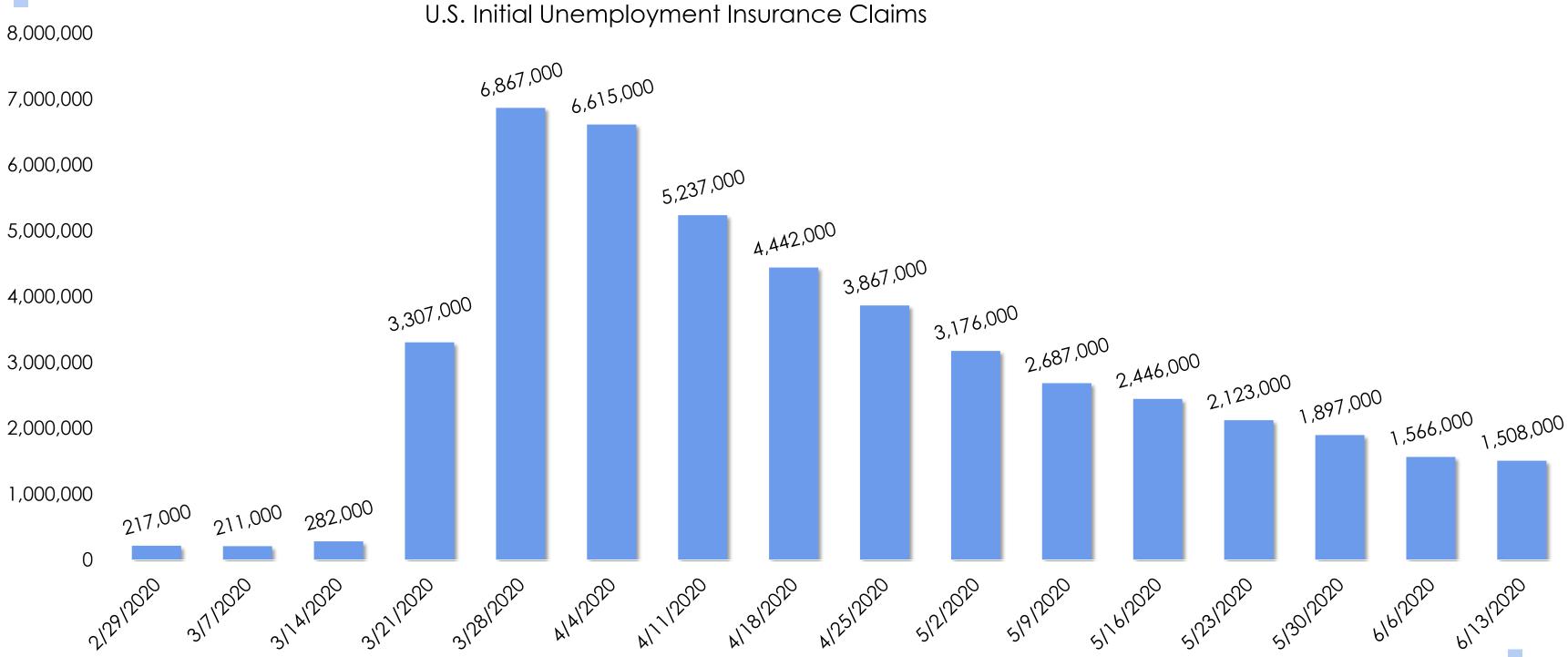


More than 47 million Americans have filed for unemployment insurance over the past 3 months



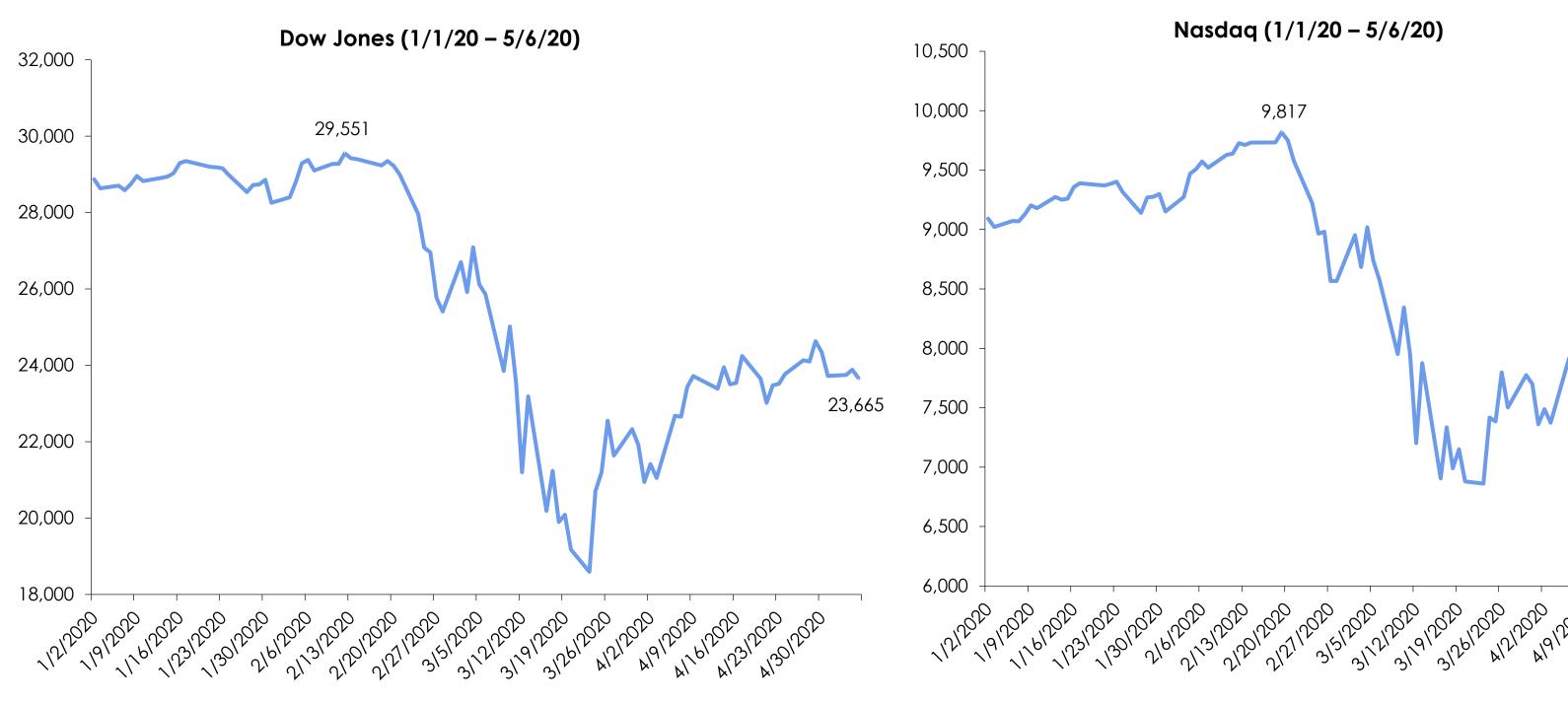


Jobless claims decelerated for 11 consecutive weeks but remained above 1.5 million





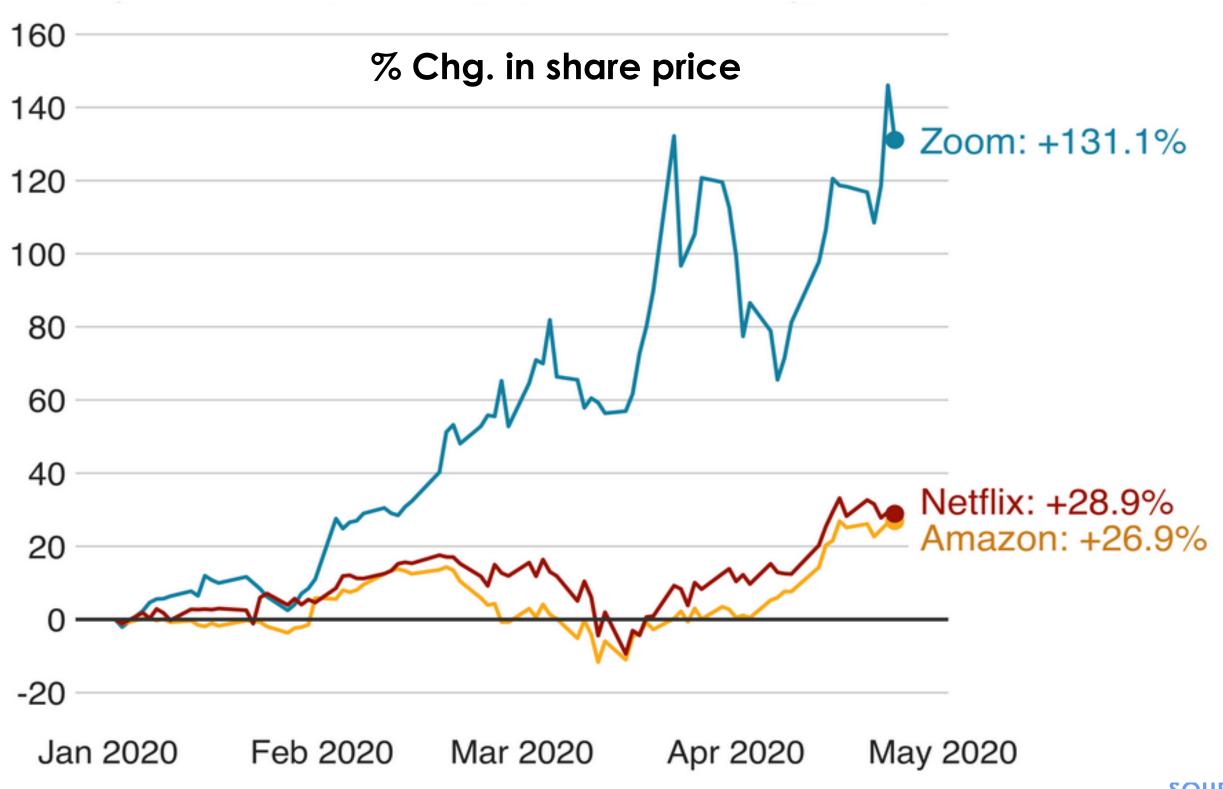
Equities up but well below recent peak "The Stock Market is NOT the Economy"





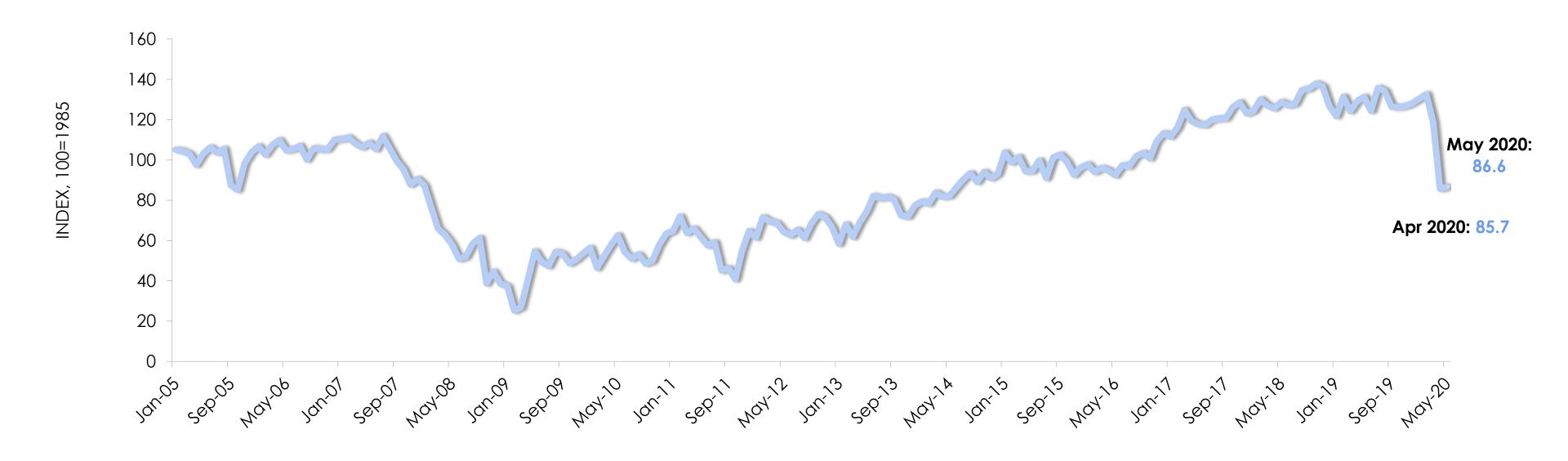
8,854

Tech stocks mirror consumer behavior S.I.P. & Streaming



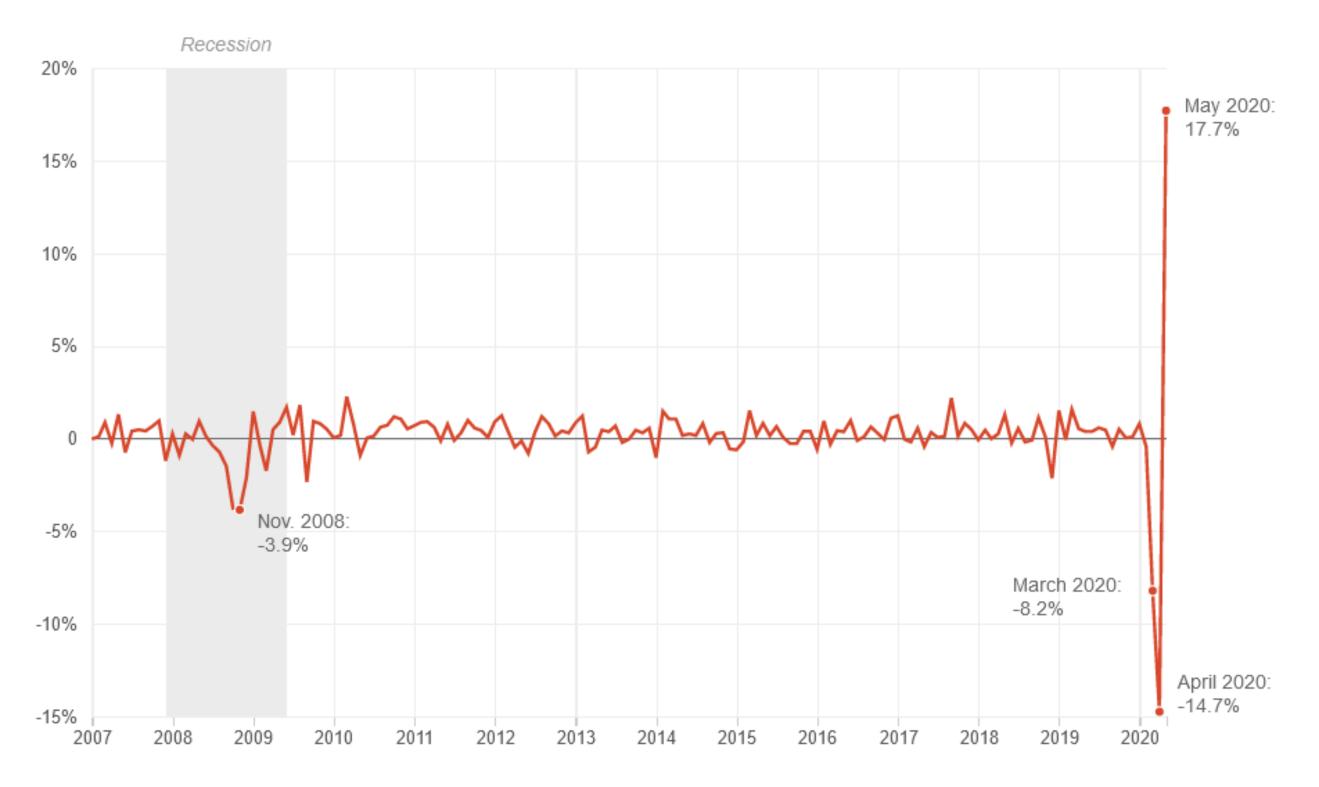
Consumer Confidence held steady in May after sharpest decline in April since 1973

Composite Index



Retail sales bounce up in May as states reopen

Month-by-month change in U.S. retail spending since January 2007.





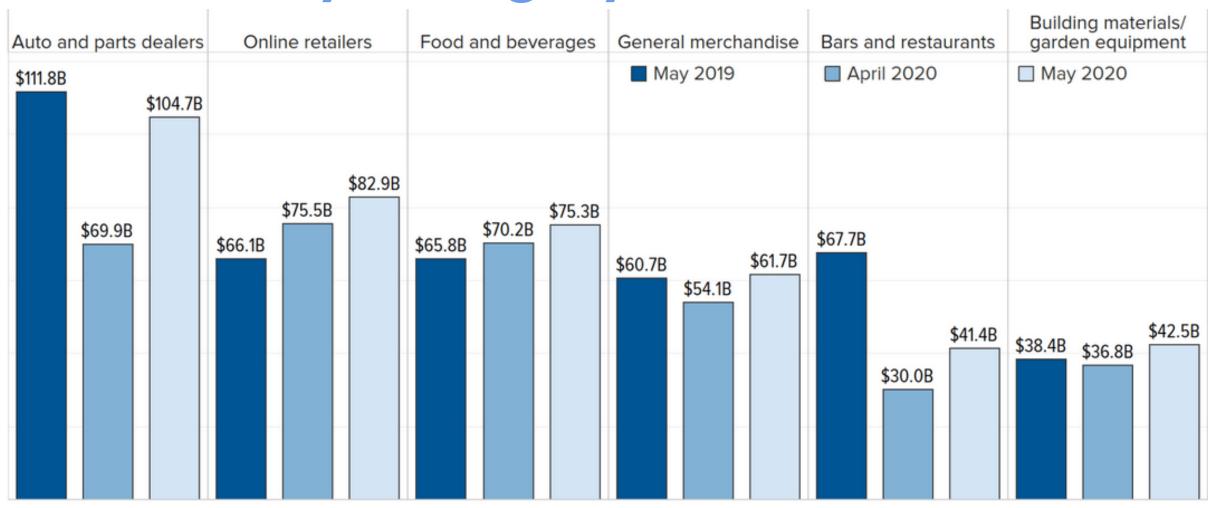
Consumers bounce back

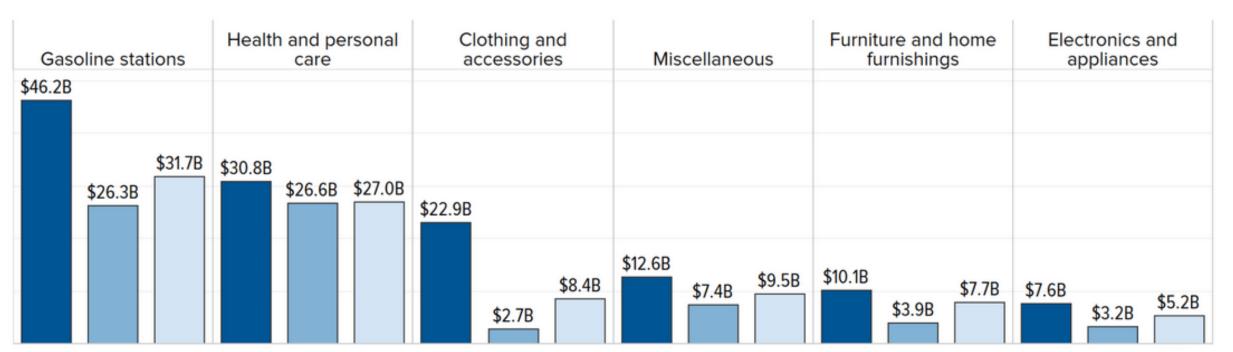






Retail store sales by category

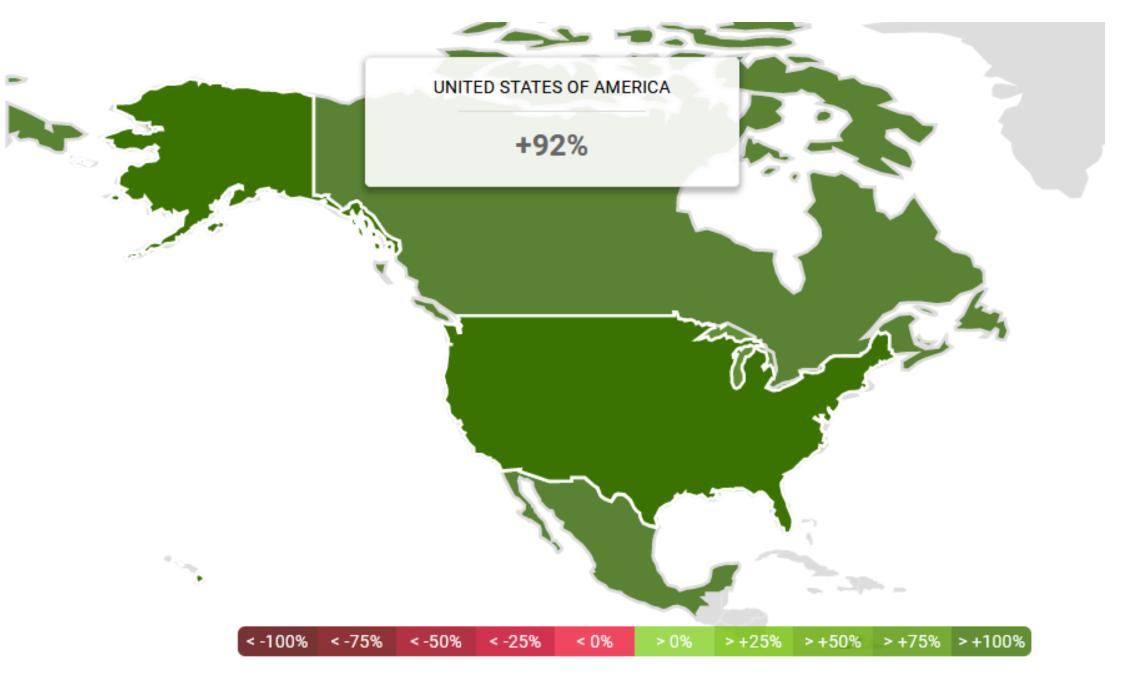






Shopping

Year-Over-Year Growth Rate of Retail Online Transactions (May 11, 2020 – May 17, 2020)



- 129% yty growth in U.S. & Canadian e-commerce orders as of April 21
- 146% growth in all online retail orders.
- Online grocery sales expected to grow 40% in 2020

U.S. Housing Stats May 2020

Sales: -9.7% mtm -26.6% yty

Prices: +2.3%



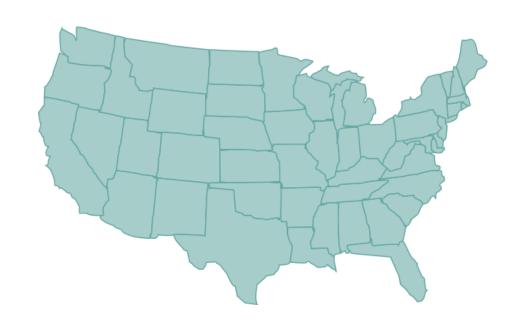


U.S. Housing Market Snapshot April 2020

-15.5%

Existing Single-Family Home Sales year over year % change

(Seasonally adjusted)





Price

\$288,700 +7.3% Y2Y



Unsold Inventory Index

4.0 months

-2.4% Y2Y





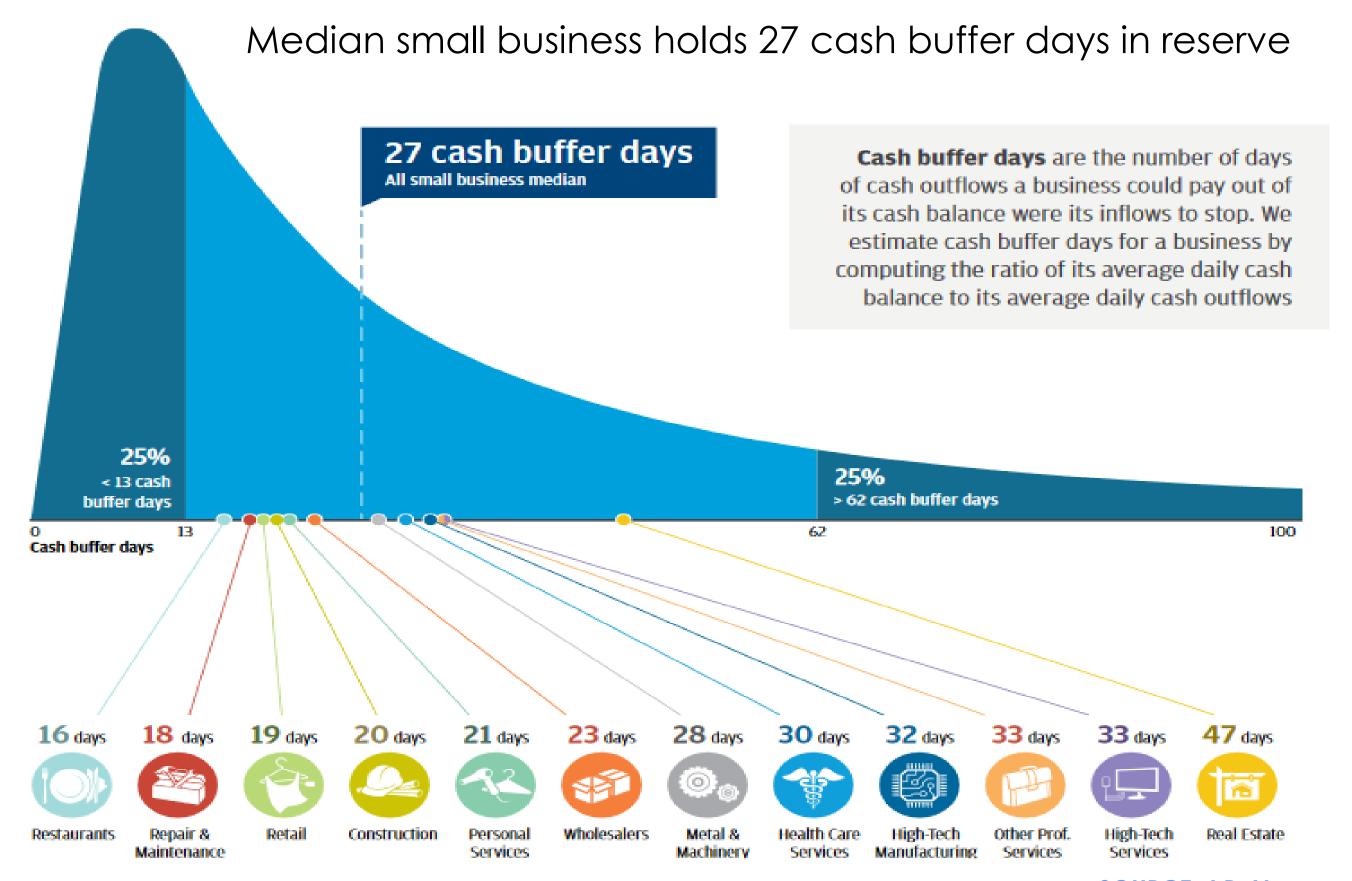


Fiscal Policy: Quick Action + Bottlenecks

- Coronavirus Preparedness & Response Supplemental Appropriations Act (3/6)
- Families First Coronavirus Response Act (3/18)
- Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act (CARES Act) (3/27)
- Paycheck Protection Program & Health Care Enhancement Act (4/24)
- Additional Relief? House passed \$3T Bill on May 15
 - Aid to states, local governments, individuals
 - Passage in current form? No



Small businesses: out of cash



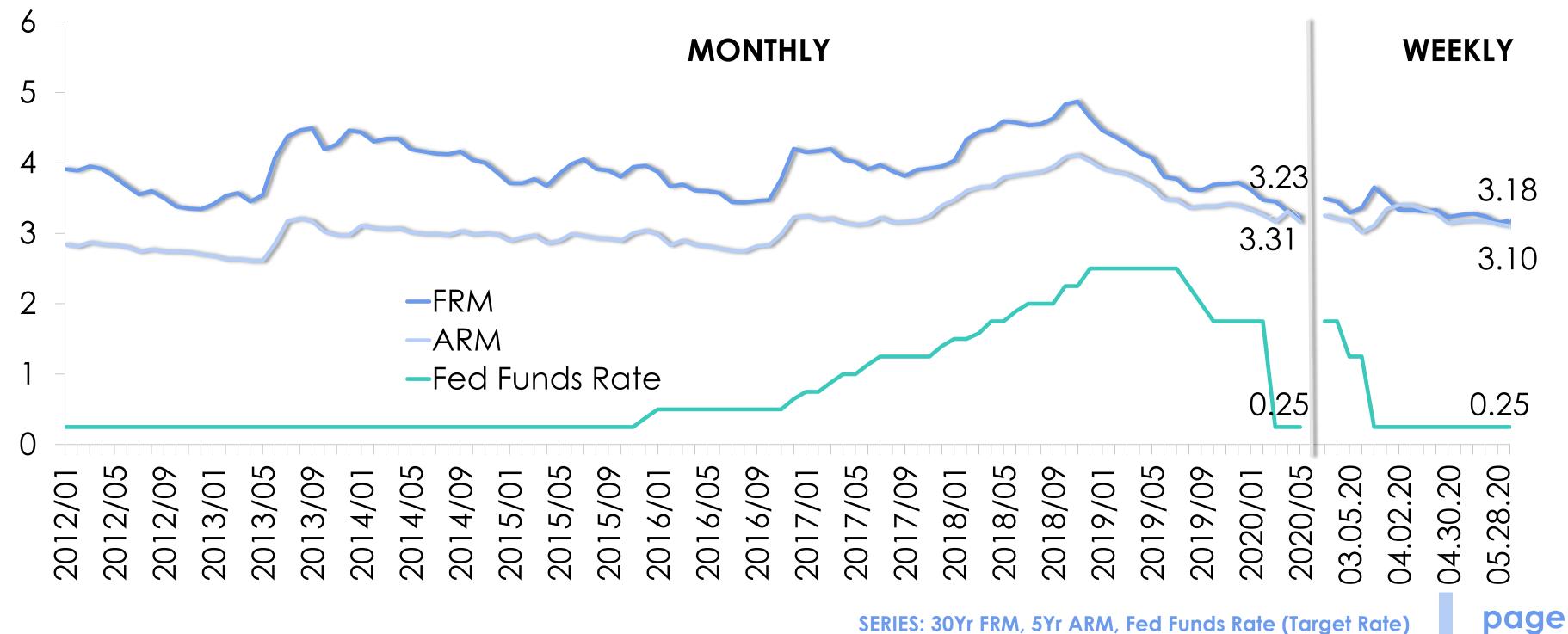
Monetary Policy: Federal Reserve has taken unprecedented action

- Cut fed funds rate down to 0% 0.25%
- Forward guidance: "rates will remain low"
- Lowered discount window rate to 0.25%
- Expanded repo operations
- Open-ended Securities purchases (QE)- Treasuries, Gov't guaranteed MBS, commercial MBS
- Direct lending to banks, major corporate employers
- Temporary relaxation of regulatory requirements
- Relaxed growth restrictions on Wells Fargo



Rates at historic lows

January 2012 – June 2020

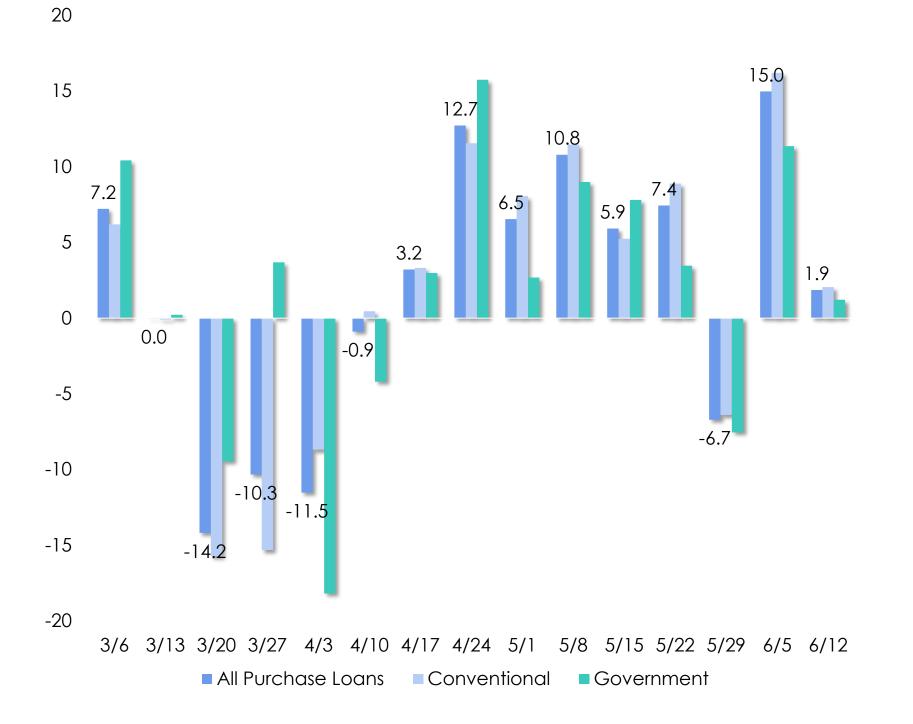


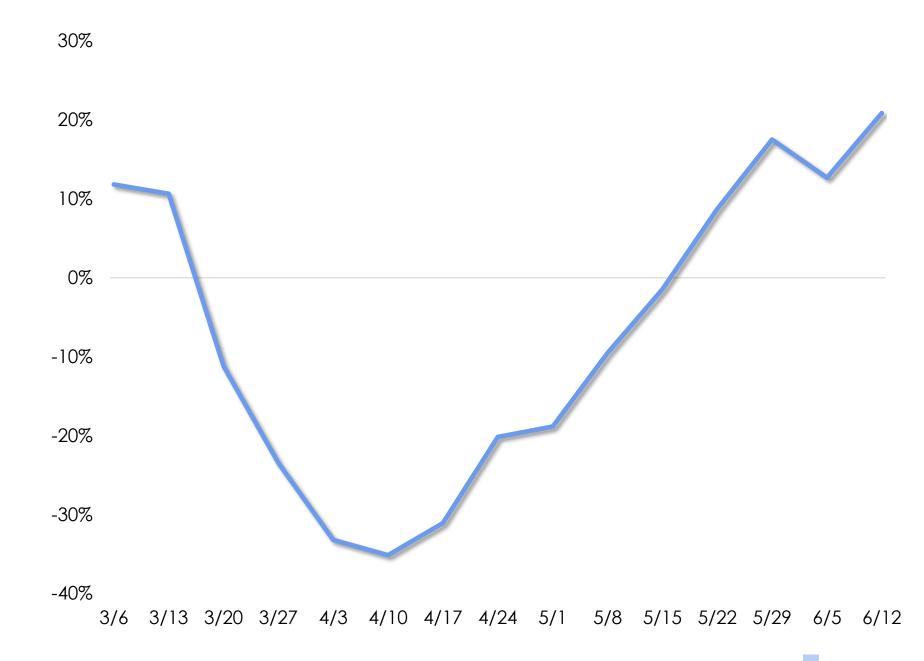
27

June: Purchase applications increased to the highest level in over 11 years

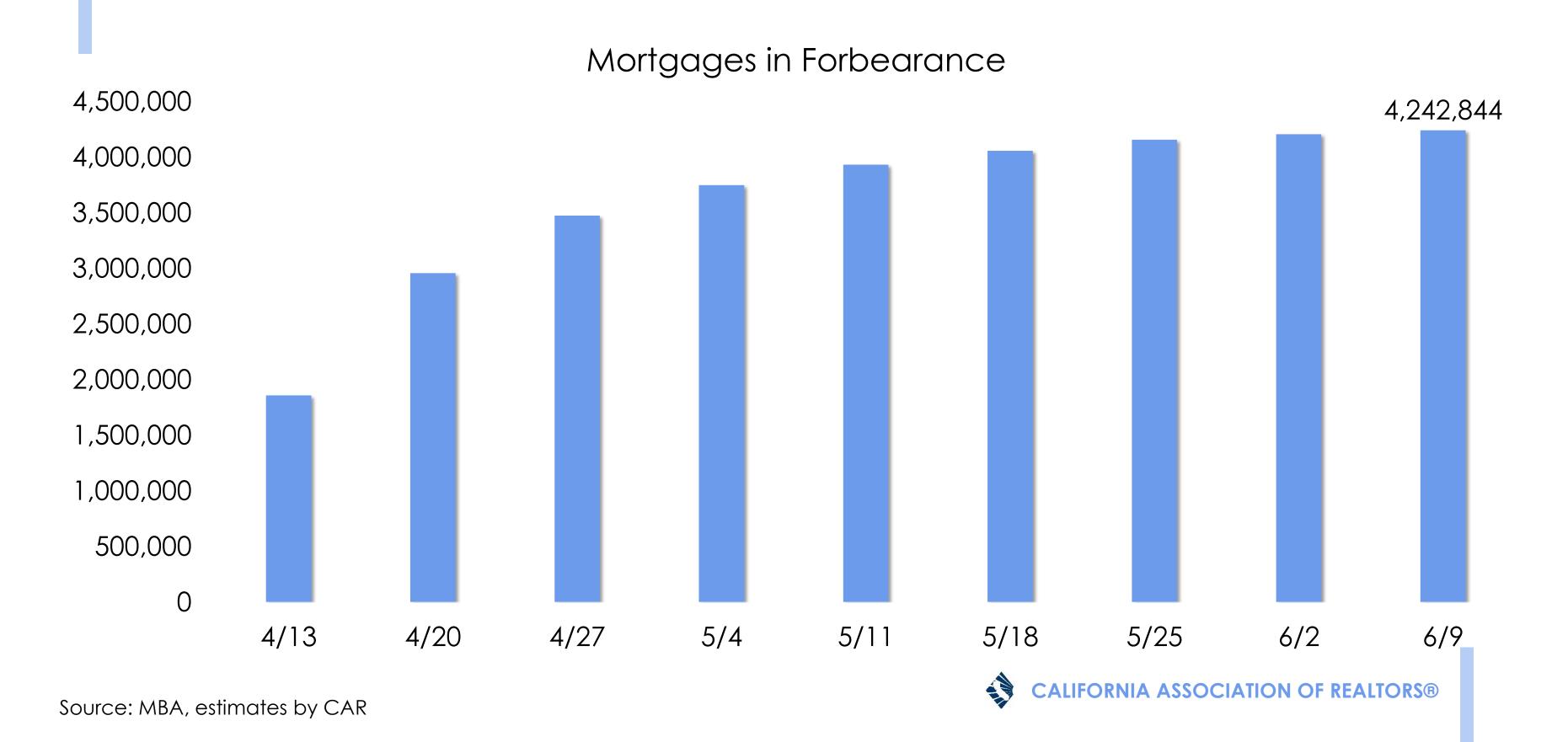
Weekly Change in New Mortgage Purchase Applications

Year-to-Year Change in New Mortgage Purchase Applications



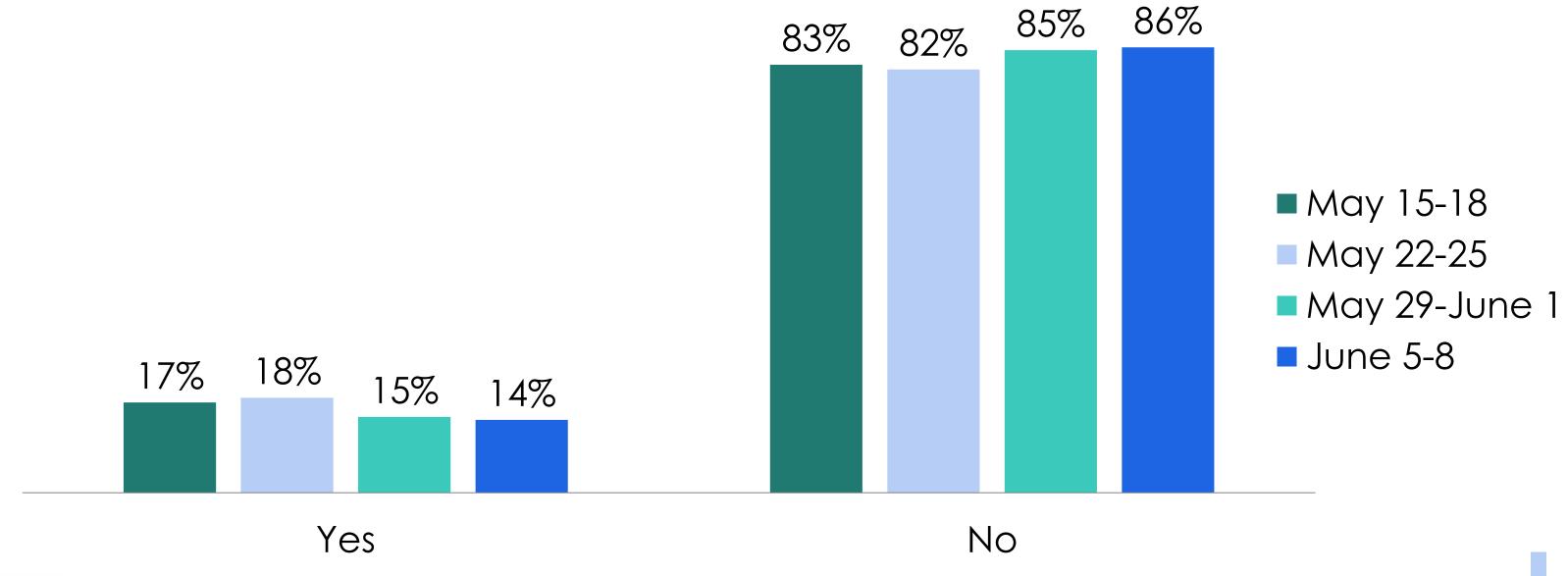


Many mortgages still in forbearance



14% have had a buyer who lost their down payment

Q: Have you had a buyer who lost their down payment due to Coronavirus (lost job, stock market volatility, etc)?

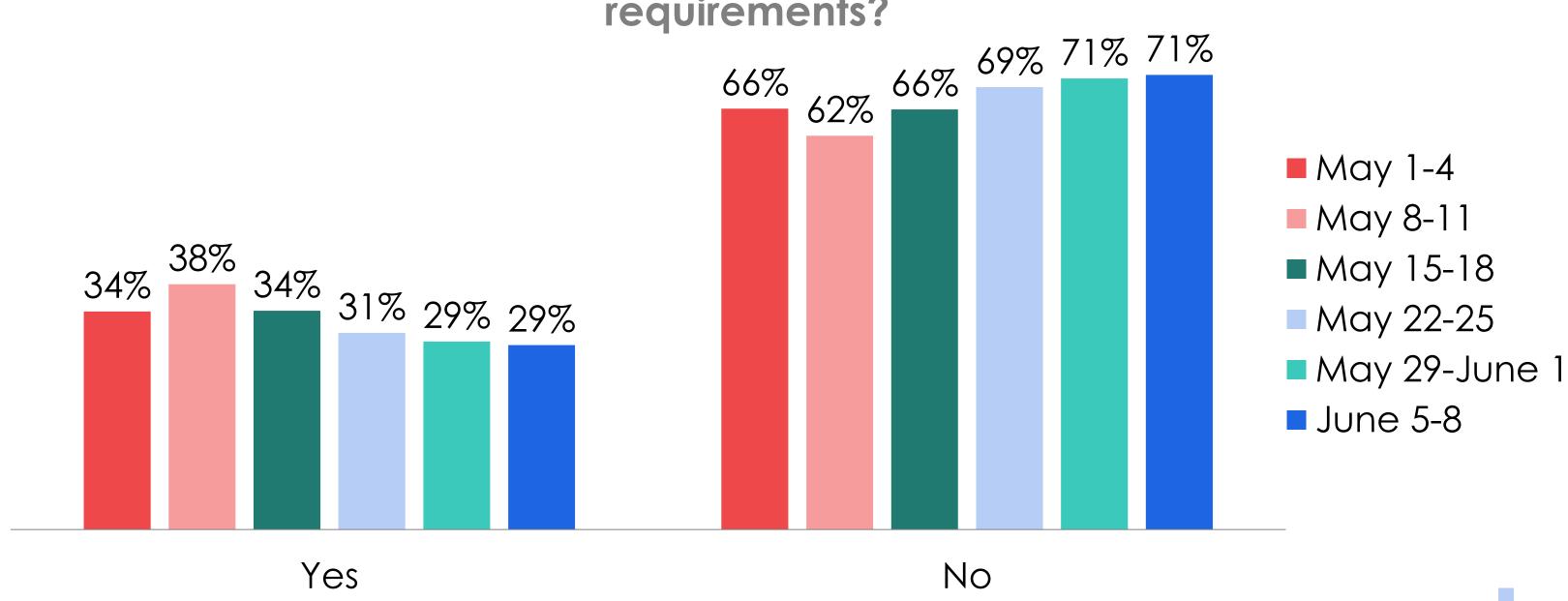




SERIES: 2020 Membership Survey SOURCE: CALIFORNIA ASSOCIATION OF REALTORS®

3 in 10 have had a buyer who originally qualified for a loan but now does not

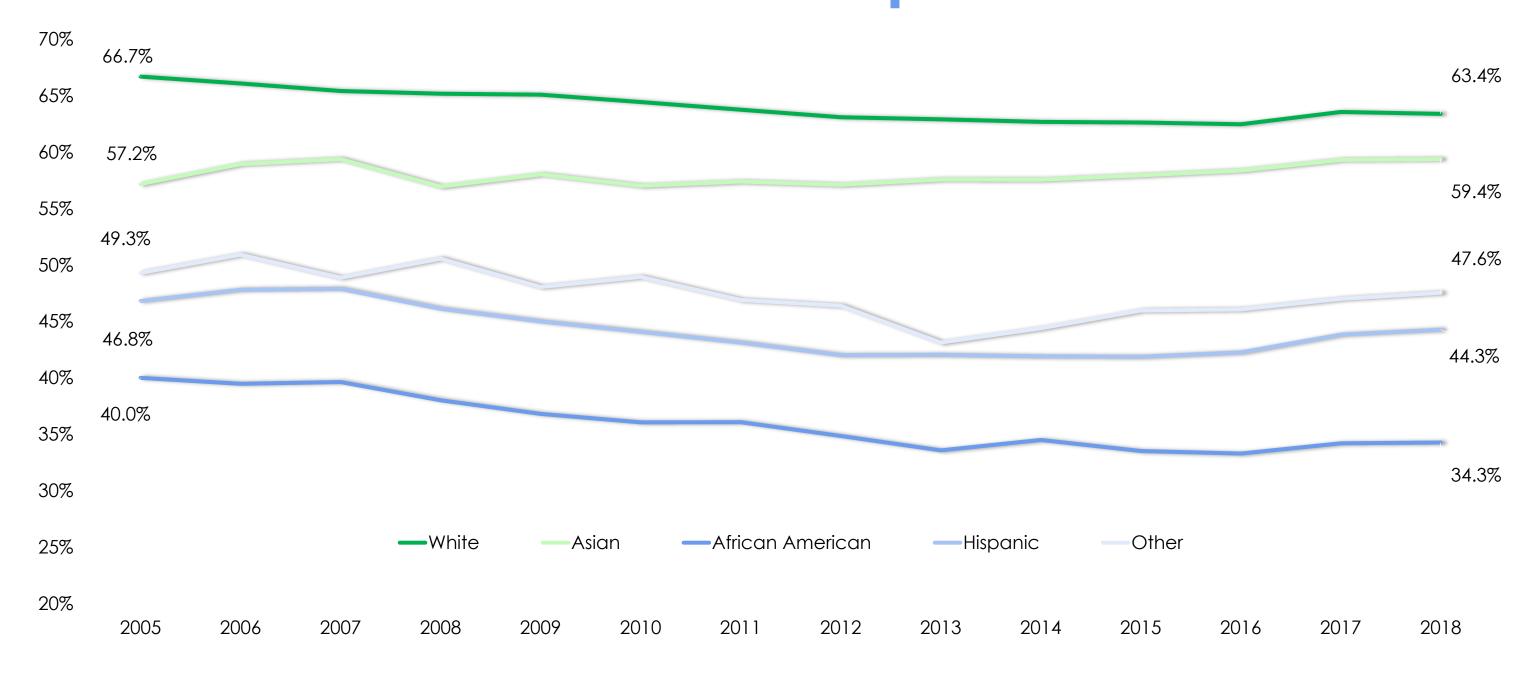
Q: Have you had a buyer who originally qualified for a loan that is now unable to qualify due to their lender recently changing rates, down payment, or credit score requirements?





SERIES: 2020 Membership Survey SOURCE: CALIFORNIA ASSOCIATION OF REALTORS®

CA: Homeownership by Ethnicity 2005-2018 29.1% Gap



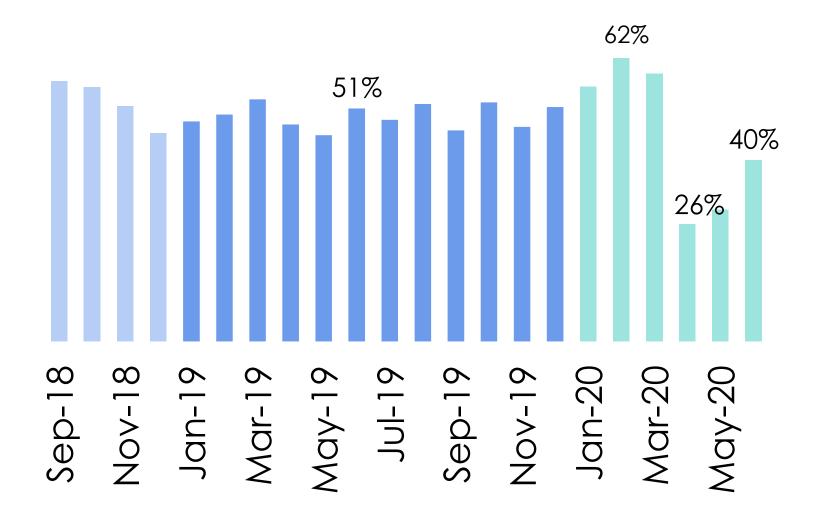


Is it a good time to buy or sell?

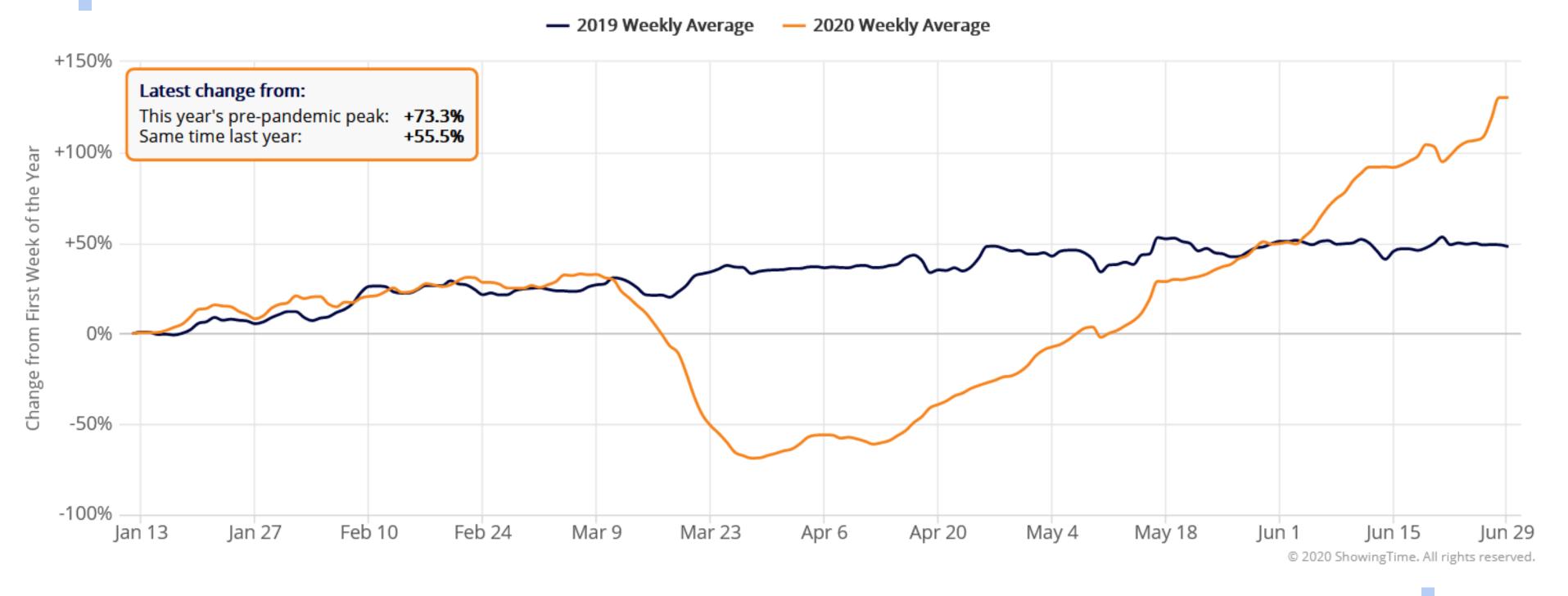
Do you think it's a good time to **buy** a home in California?



Do you think it's a good time to **sell** a home in California?



Showings have been above last year's level since early June



What happened in May? As expected: Sales down sharply, Median price down, Supply up



-41.4% YTY

-12.9% YTD

Existing Home Sales

% change



Price

\$588,070 -3.7% Y2Y



Unsold Inventory Index

4.3 months 34.4% Y2Y



Median Days on Market

17 days -5.6% Y2Y



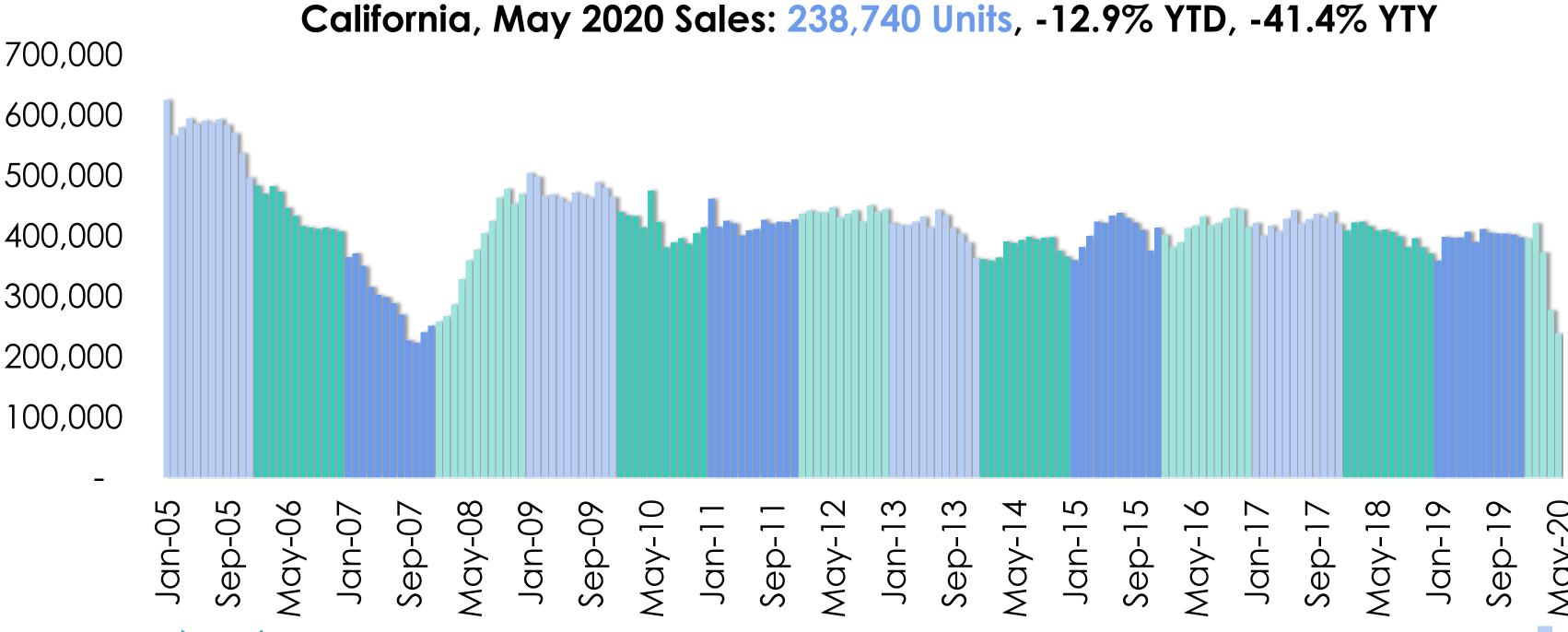
Sales Price to List Price Ratio

99.7% 0.4% Y2Y





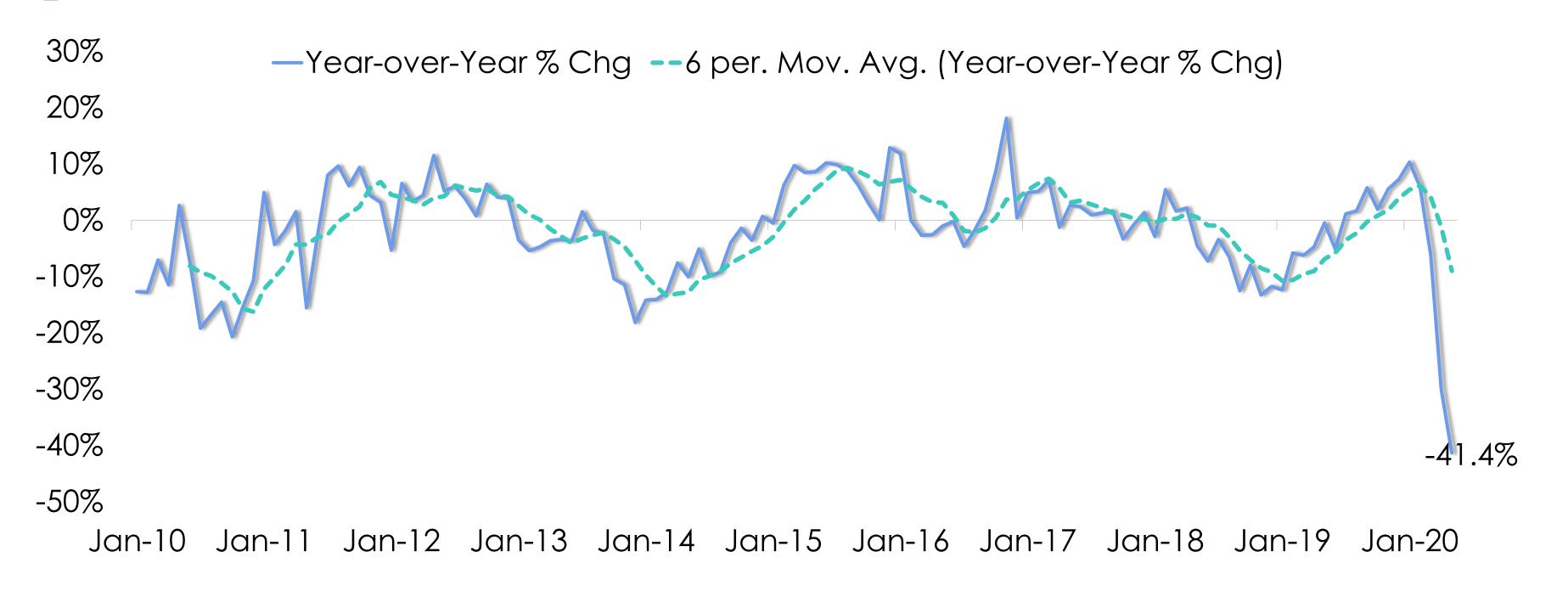
Ca Sales: lowest level since 2007







California home sales - biggest % drop since late 2007

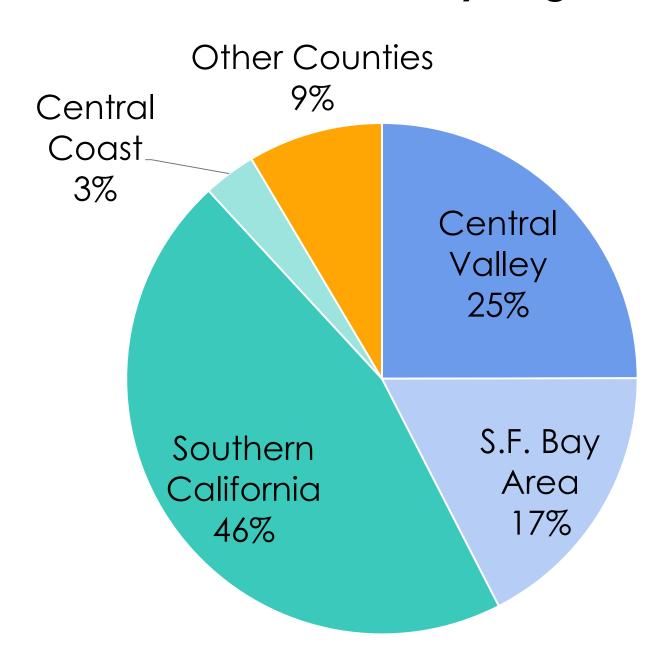




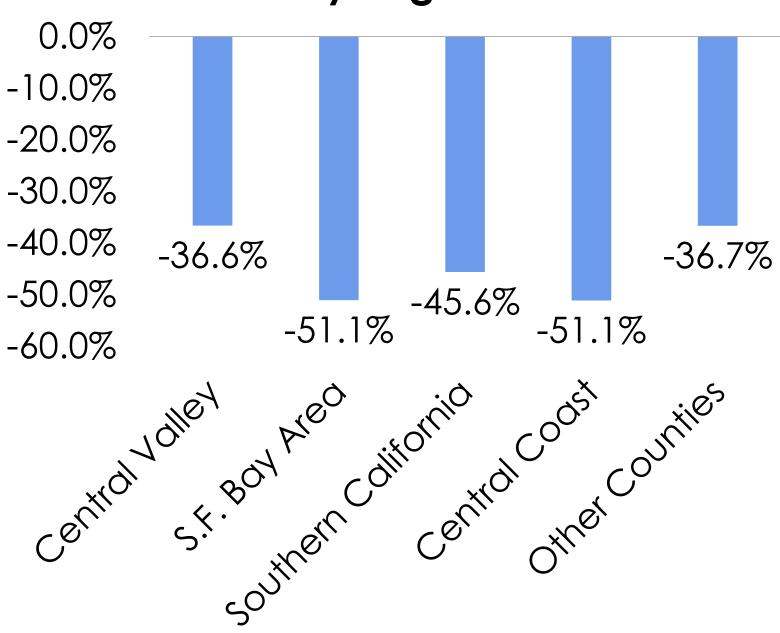


Sales by Region

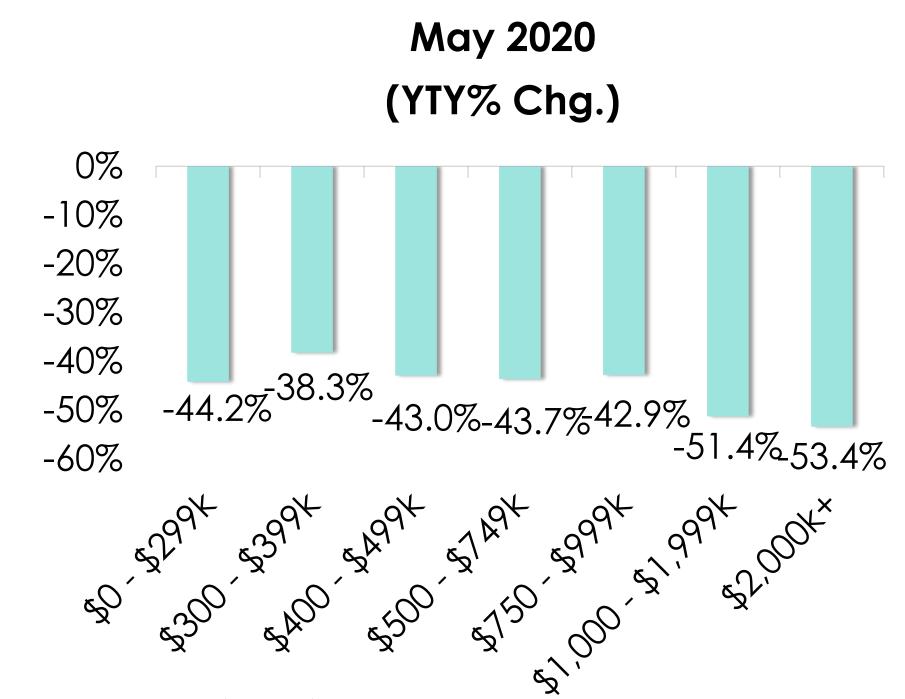
May 2020 Home Sales by Region



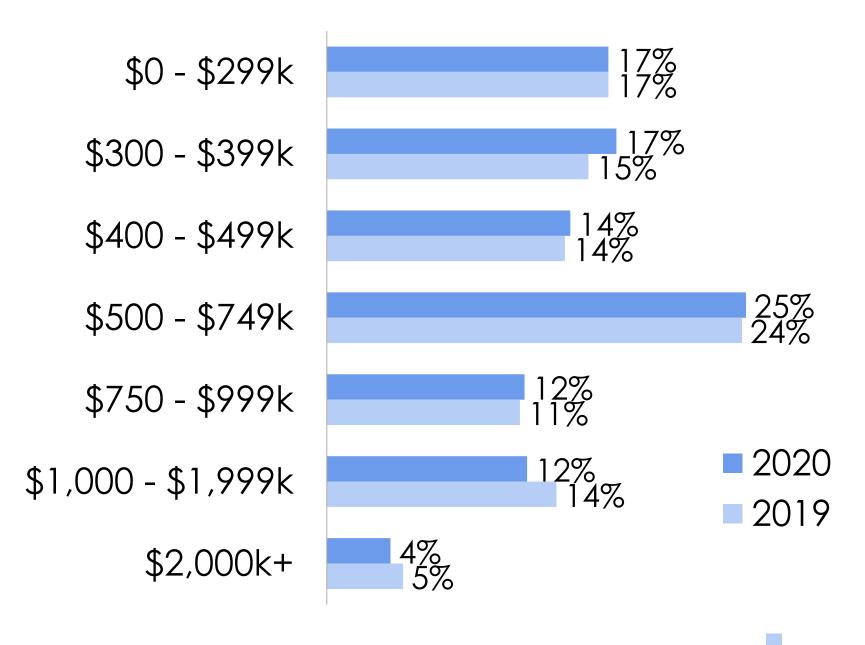
May 2020 Home Sales Growth by Region



Sales had the biggest drop in the top tiers



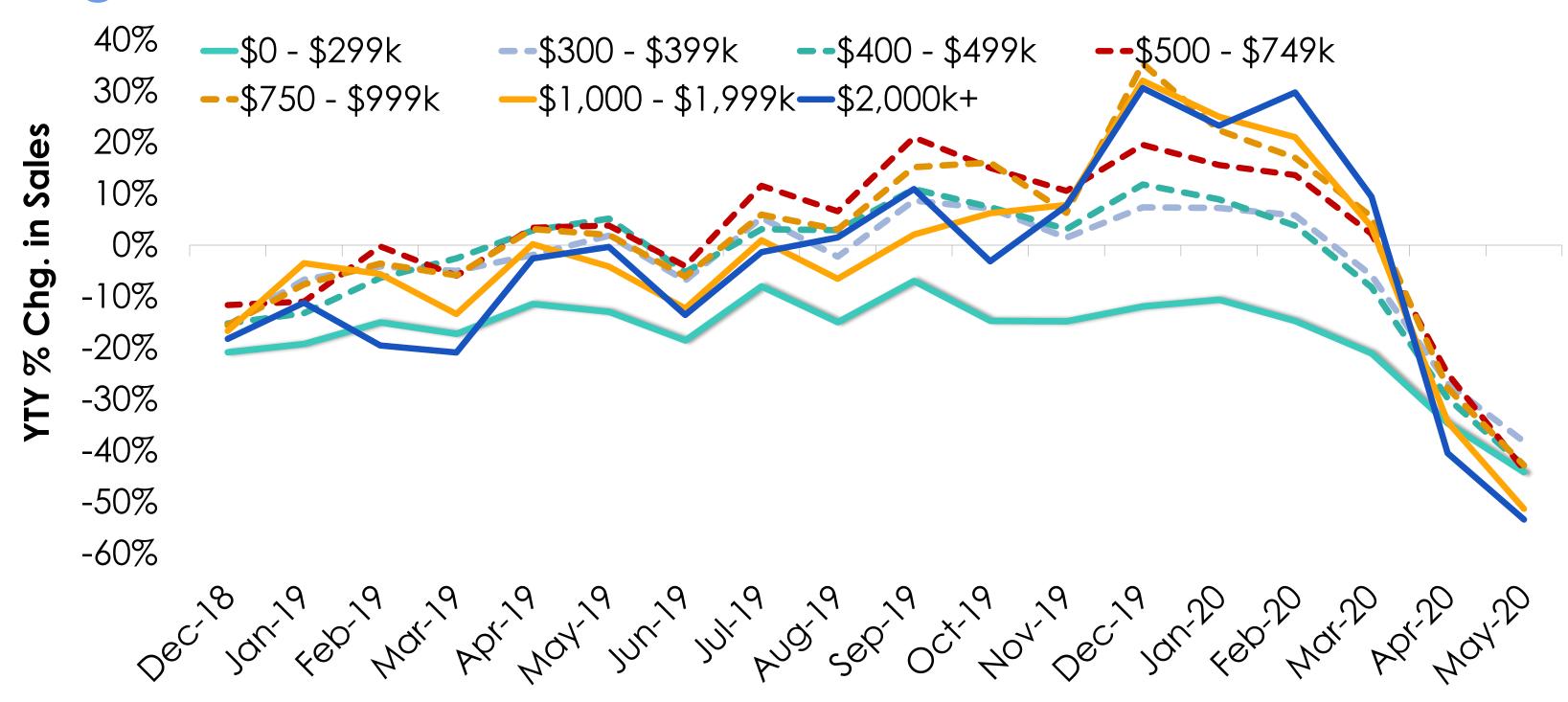
Share by Price Segment







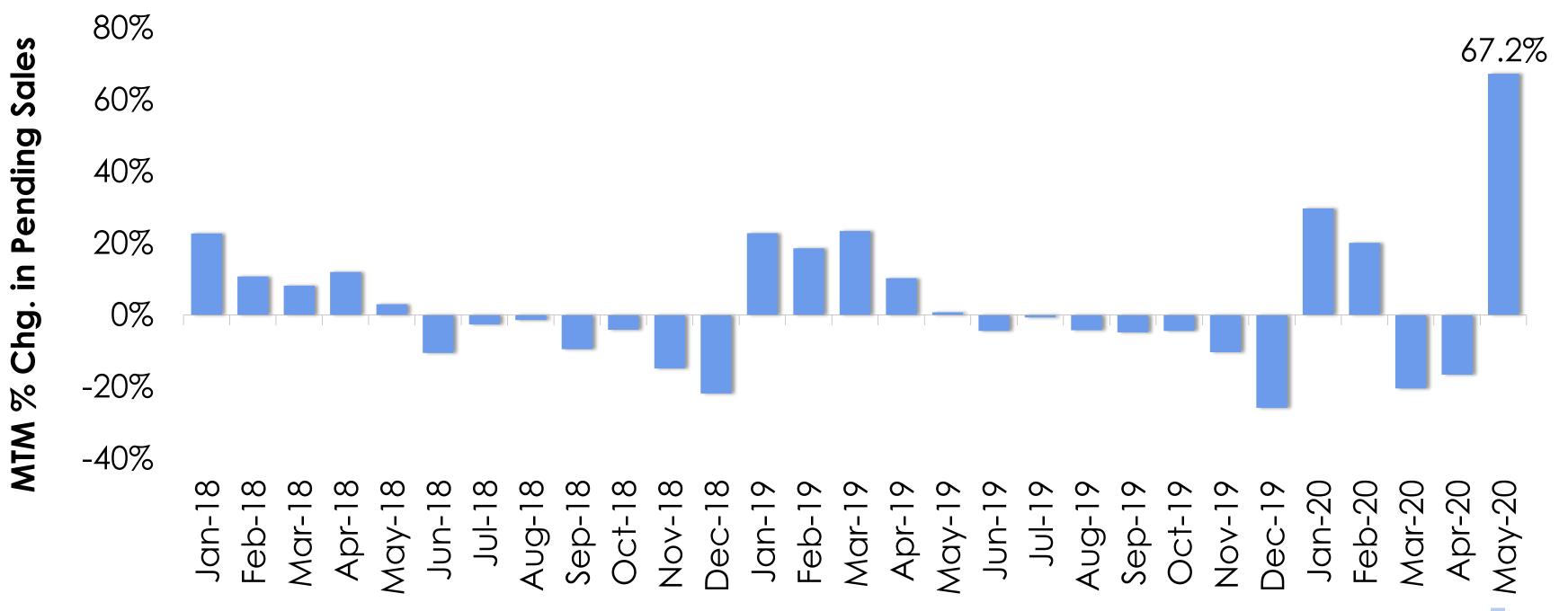
Sales growth plunged further in all price segments







Now for some good news: Pending sales surged 67.2% in May

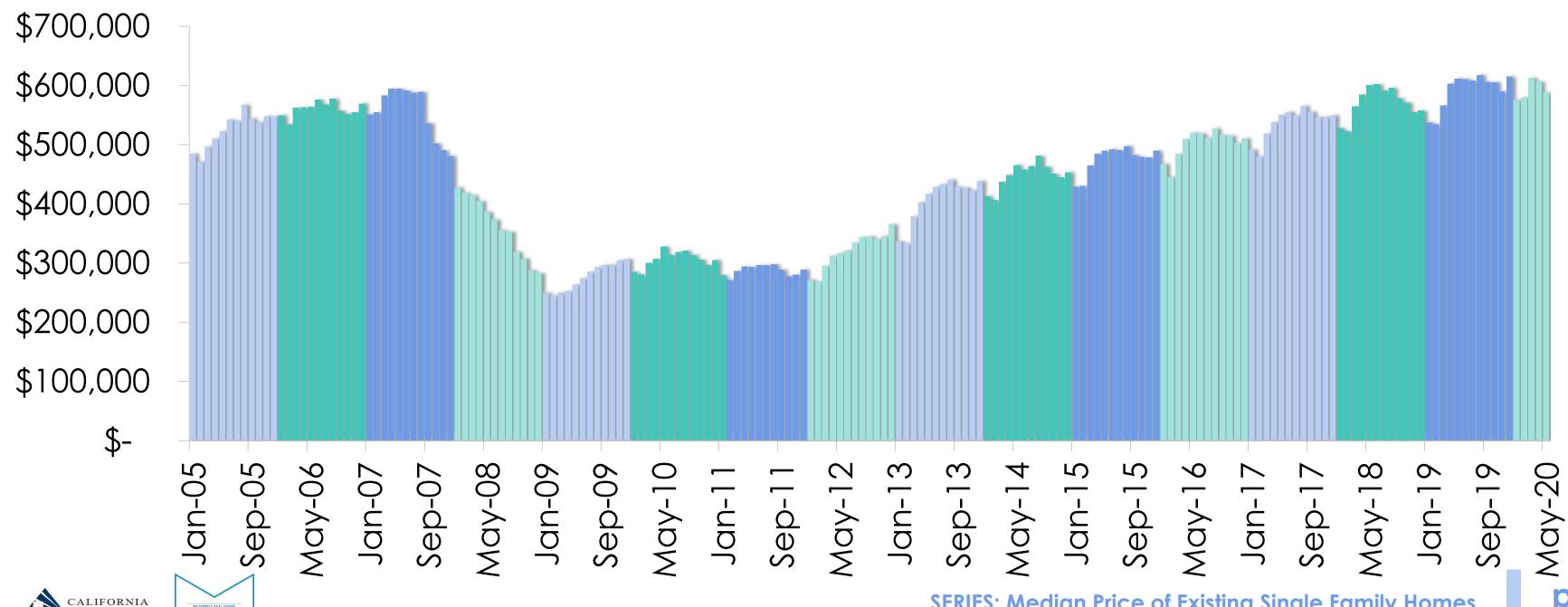






CA Median price: first decline since February 2012

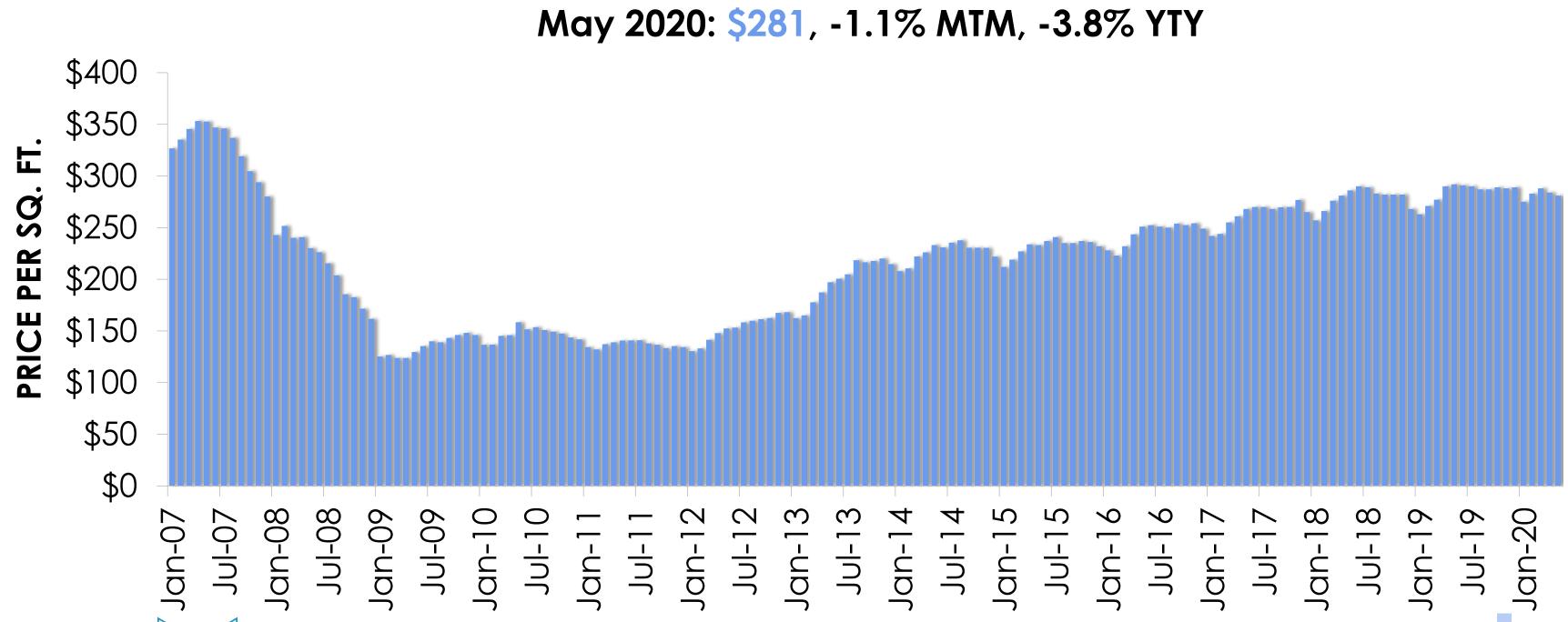
California, May 2020: \$588,070, -3.0% MTM, -3.7% YTY



SERIES: Median Price of Existing Single Family Homes SOURCE: CALIFORNIA ASSOCIATION OF REALTORS®

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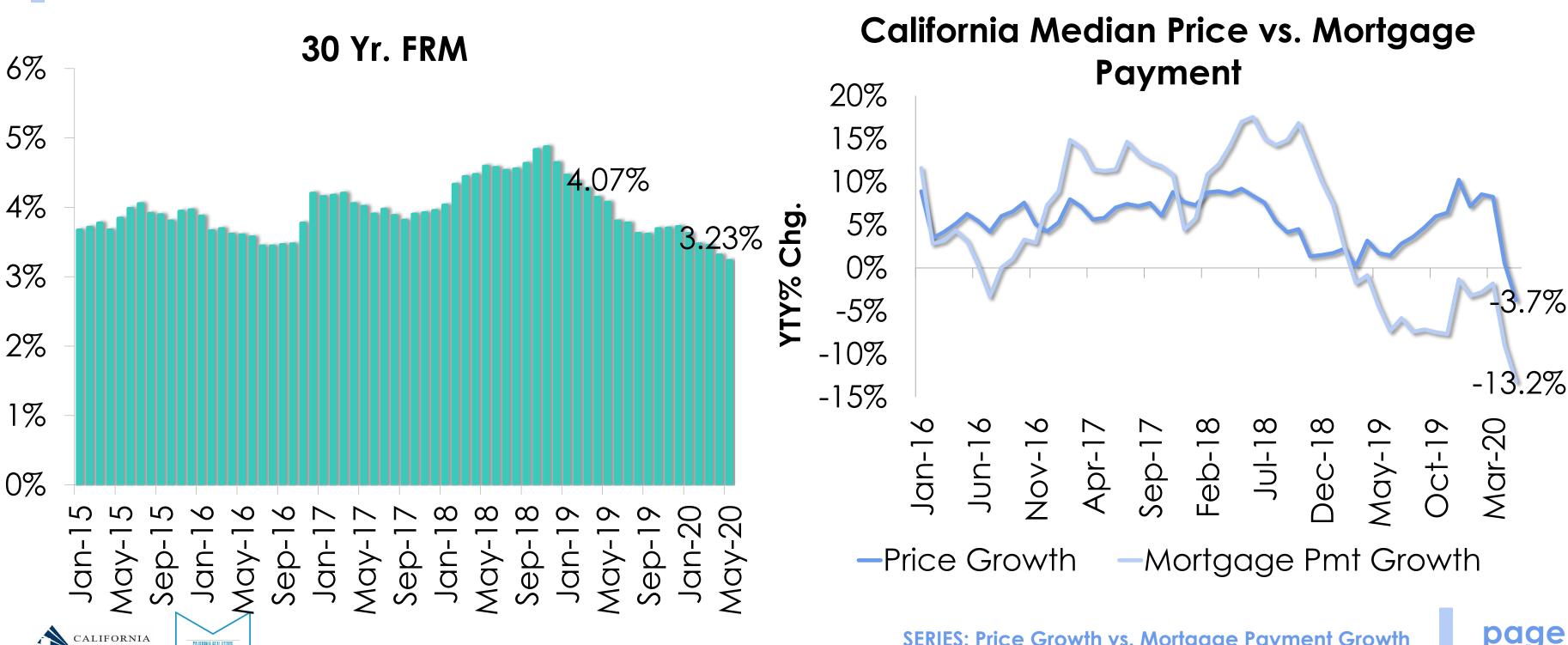
Price/Square foot had largest decline since January 2012





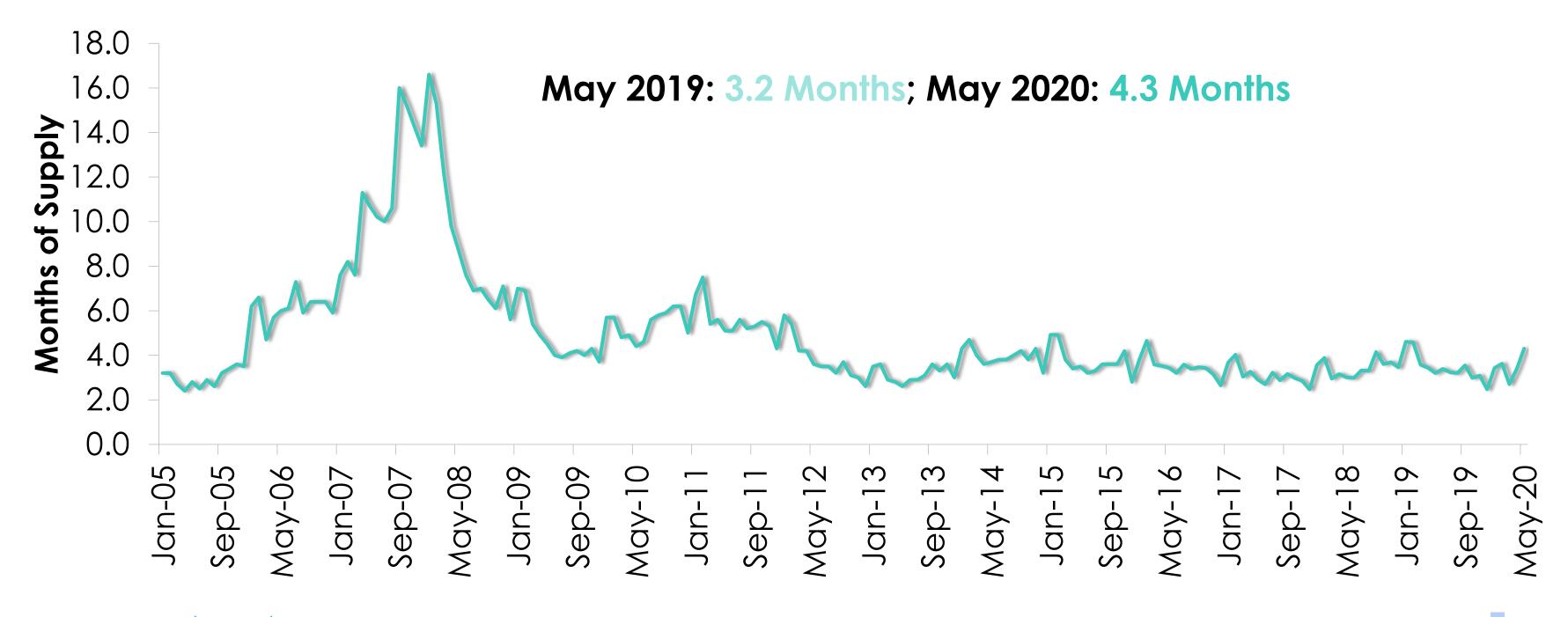


Double-digit decline in mortgage payment as rates and prices dropped



SERIES: Price Growth vs. Mortgage Payment Growth SOURCE: CALIFORNIA ASSOCIATION OF REALTORS®

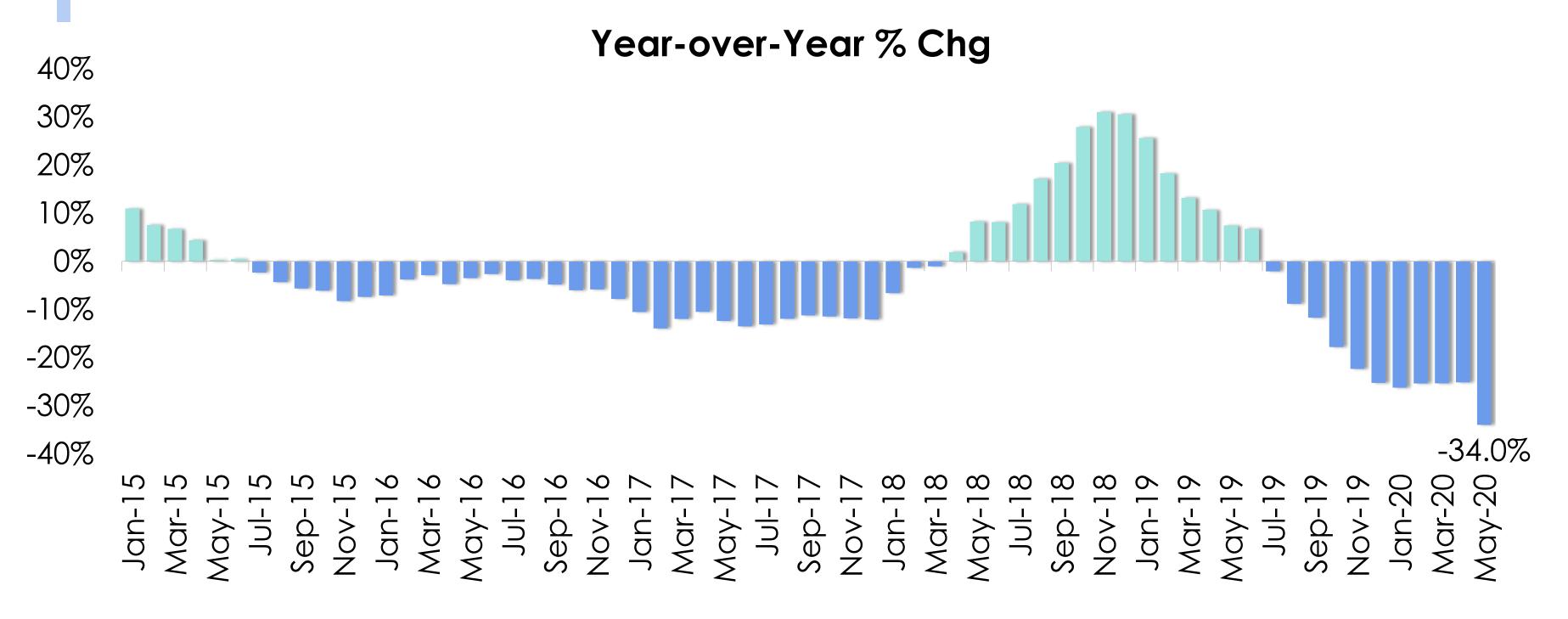
Unsold Inventory Index up: Fewer sales > Drop in new listings







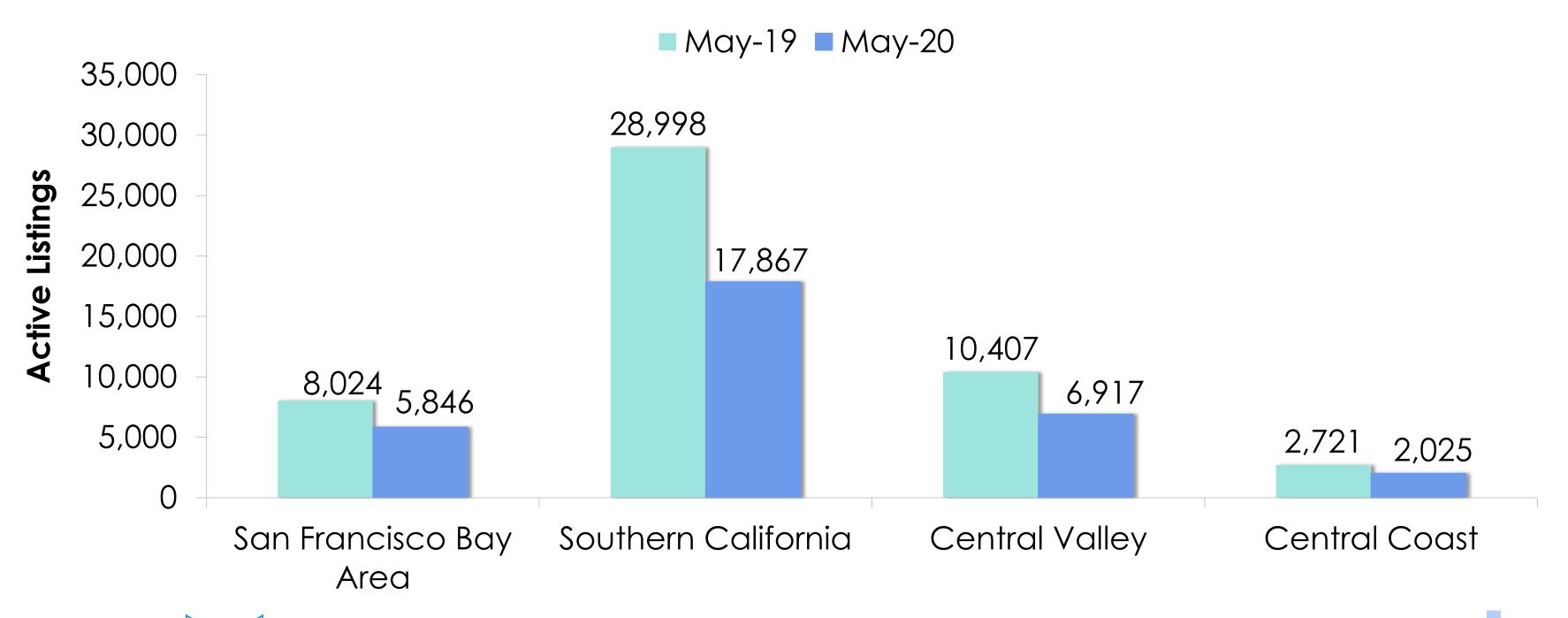
Active listings dipped more than 30% as pent up demand ramped up







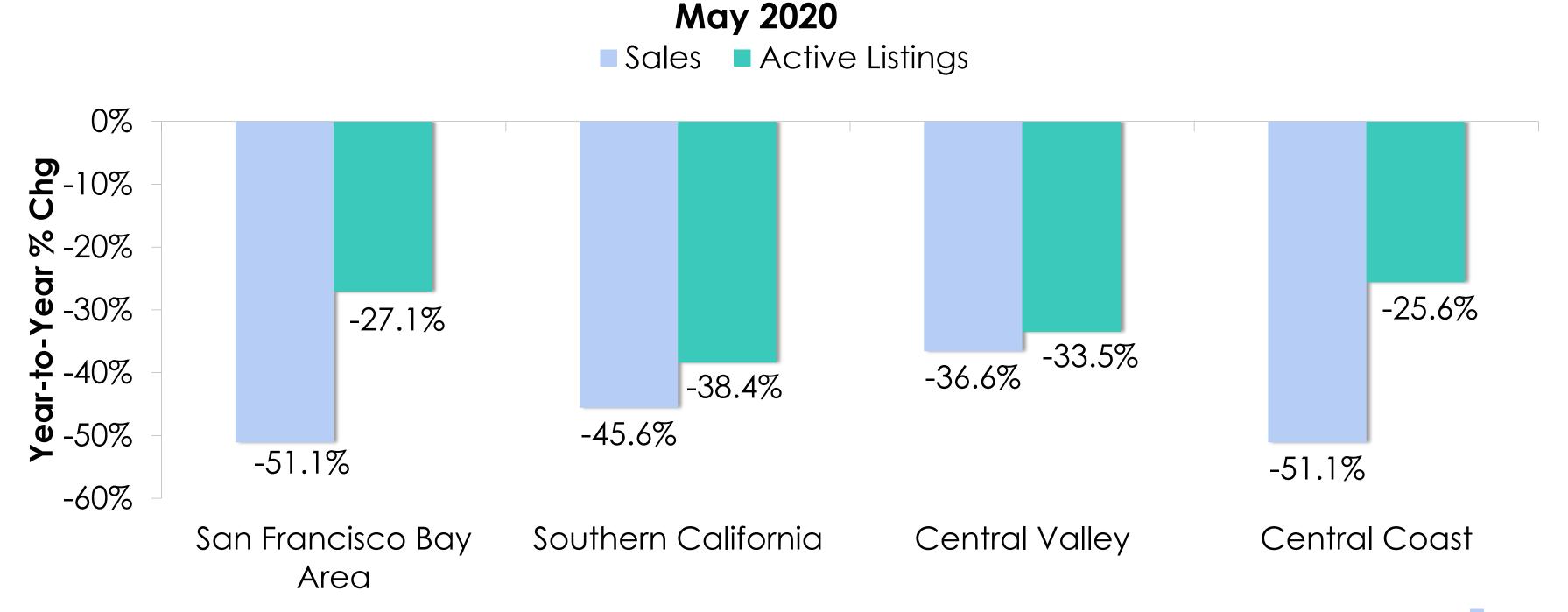
Active Listings off over last year in all regions







Sales retreated more significantly than supply





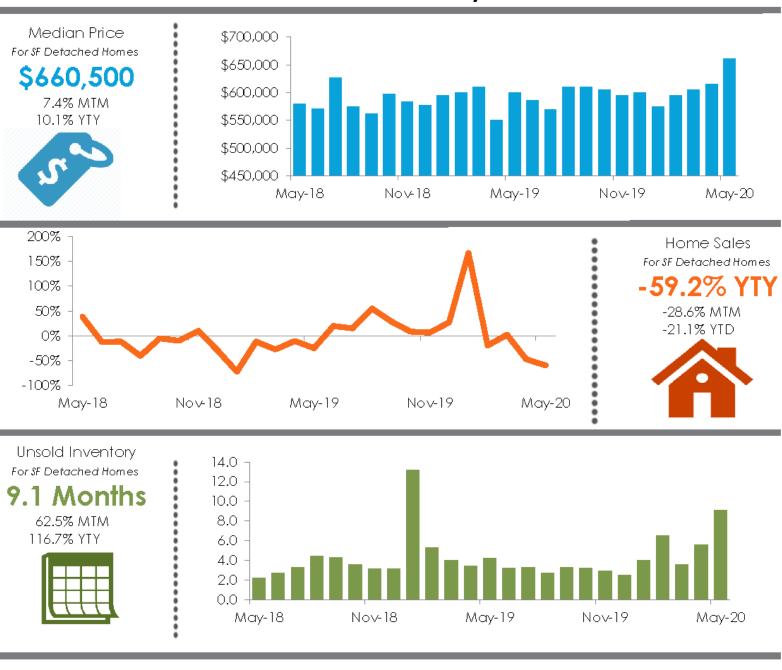


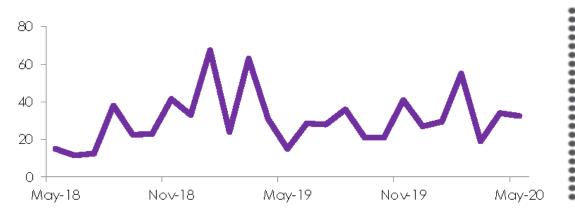




CALIFORNIA ASSOCIATION OF REALTORS® Research & Economics San Benito County Market Update

Trends At A Glance For: May 2020







33 Days -4.4% MTM

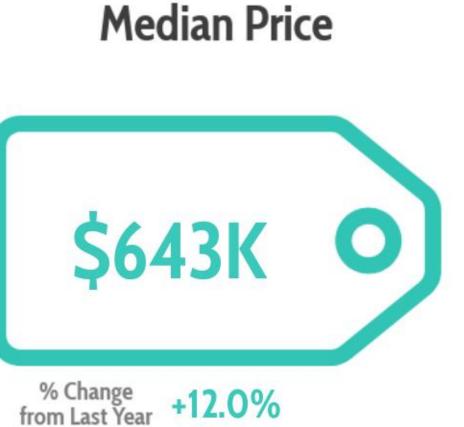
116.7% YTY

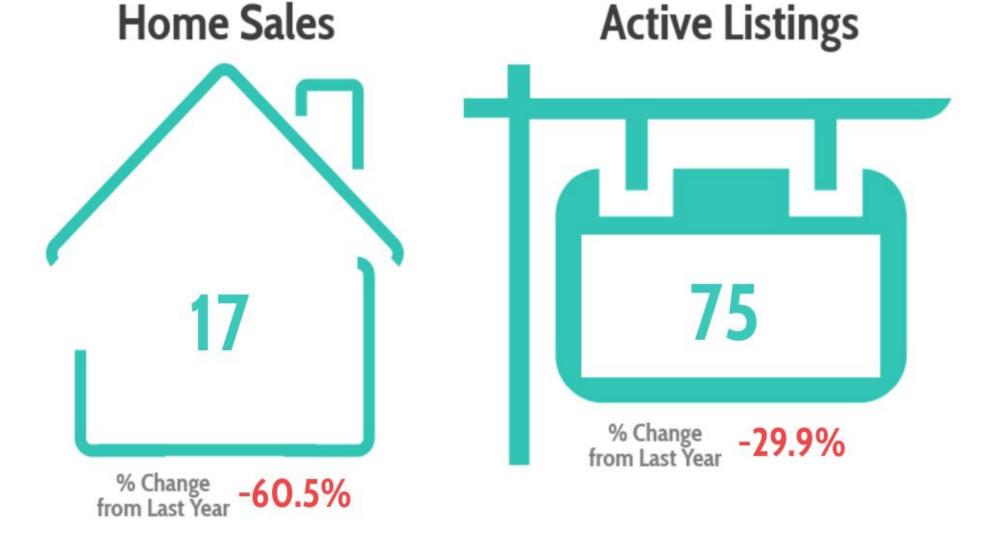






Hollister, California





Market Competition

Median Days on Market

41

Sales to List Price %

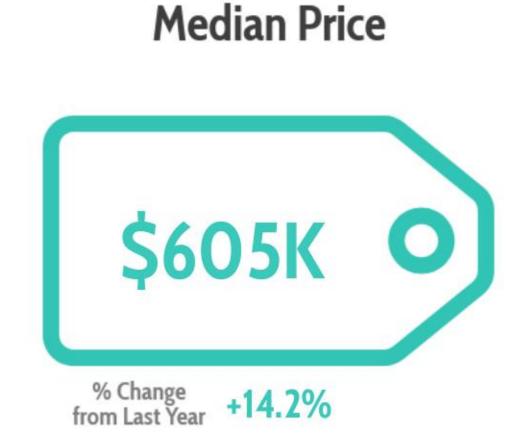
98.8%

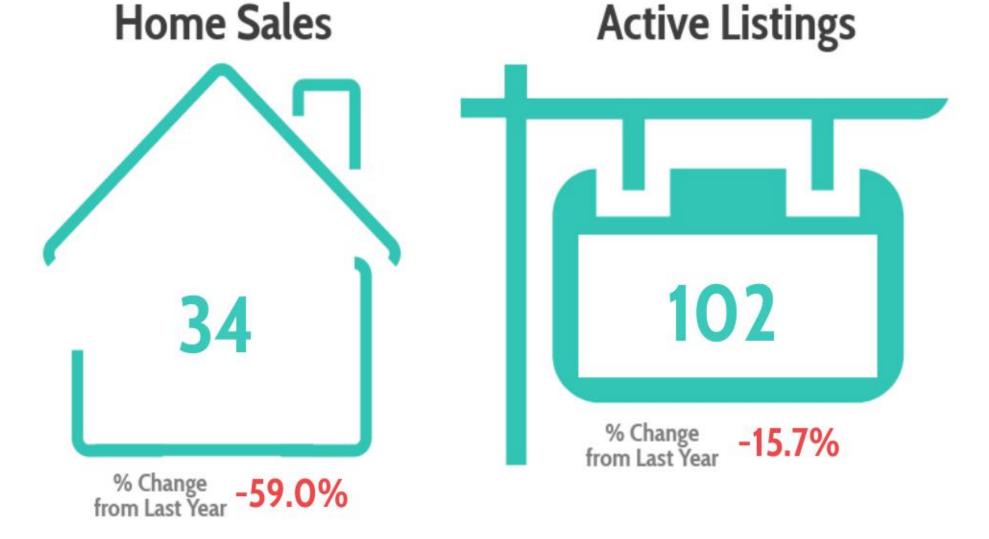
% of Active Listings with Reduced Prices

33.3%



Salinas, California





Market Competition

Median Days on Market

20

Sales to List Price %

98.9%

% of Active Listings with Reduced Prices

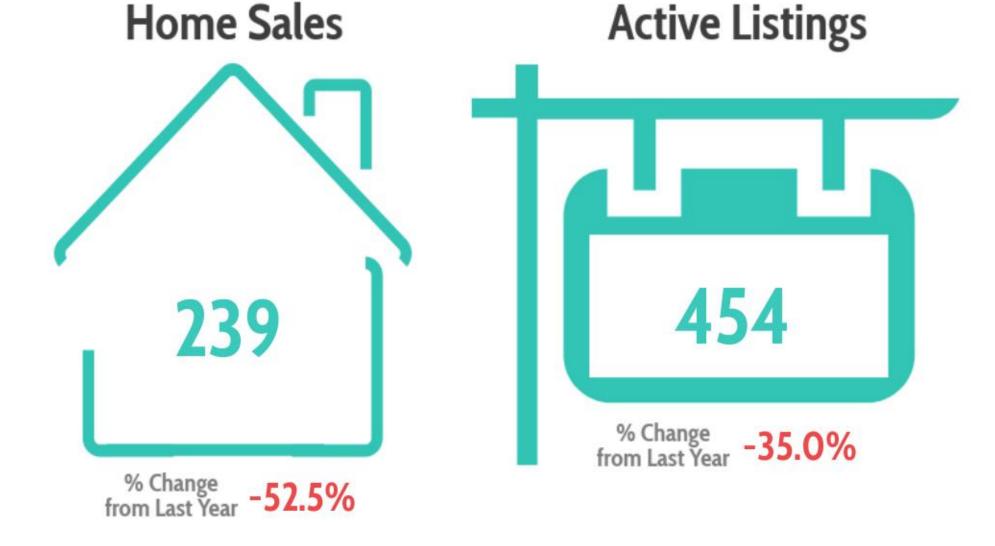
30.4%



San Jose, California







Market Competition

Median Days on Market

10

Sales to List Price %

100.2%

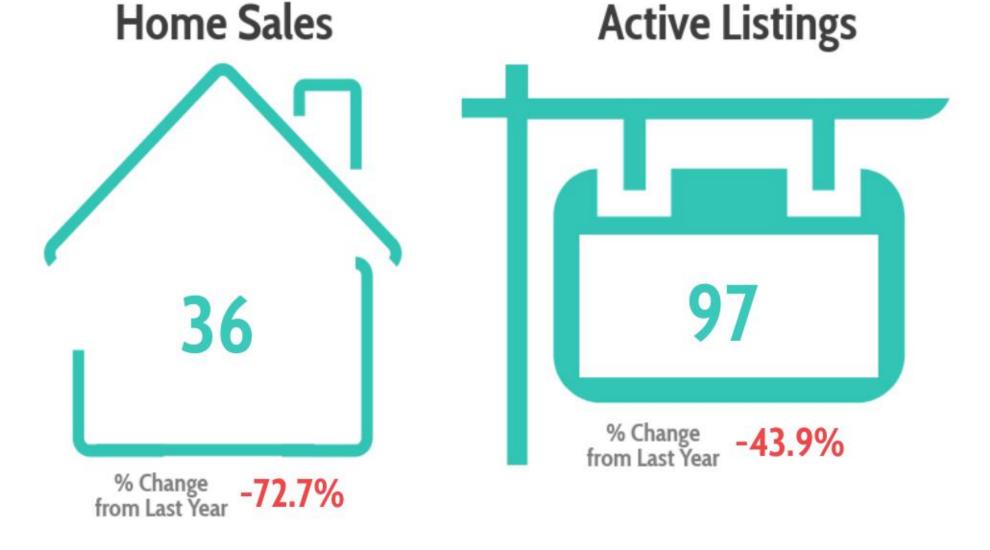
% of Active Listings with Reduced Prices

19.6%



Fremont, California





Market Competition

Median Days on Market

10

Sales to List Price % 100.0%

% of Active Listings with Reduced Prices

20.6%

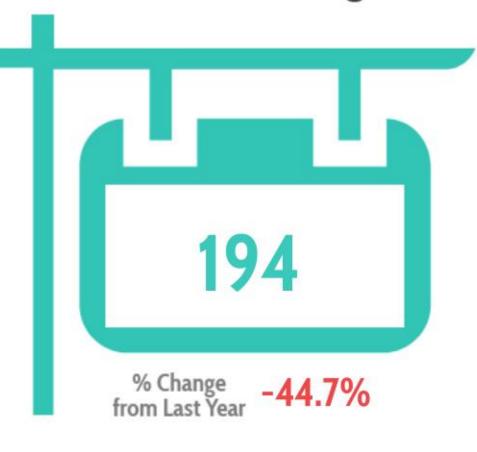


Modesto, California









Active Listings

Market Competition

Median Days on Market

12

Sales to List Price %

100.0%

139

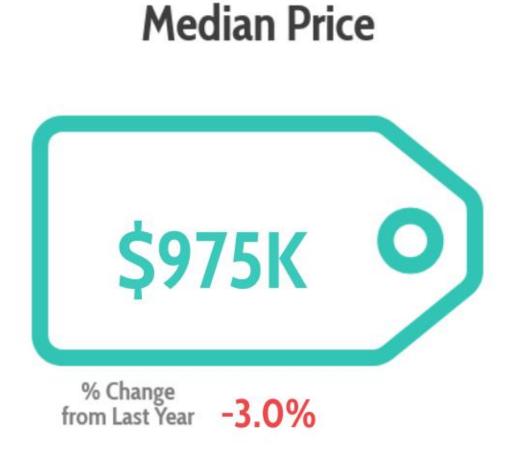
% Change from Last Year -50.5%

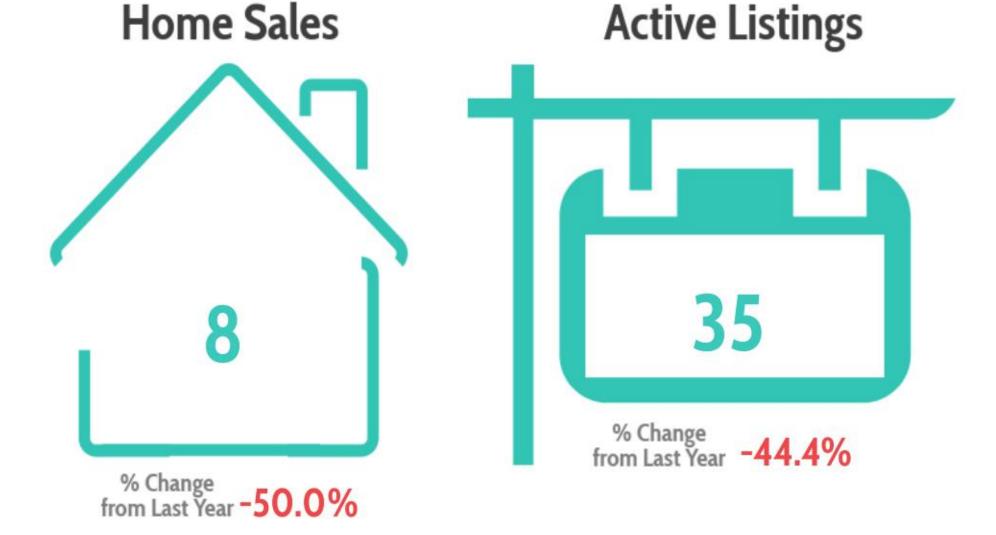
% of Active Listings with Reduced Prices

25.3%



Monterey, California





Market Competition

Median Days on Market

26

Sales to List Price %

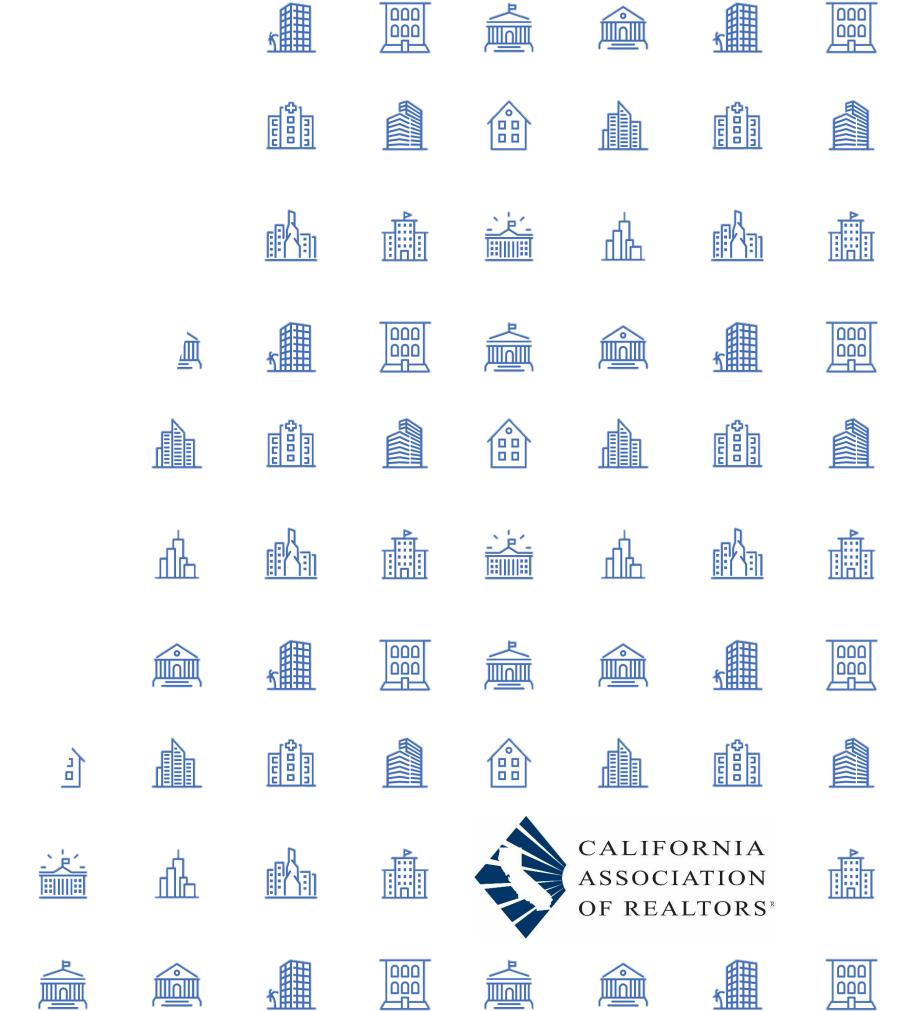
97.4%

% of Active Listings with Reduced Prices

37.1%

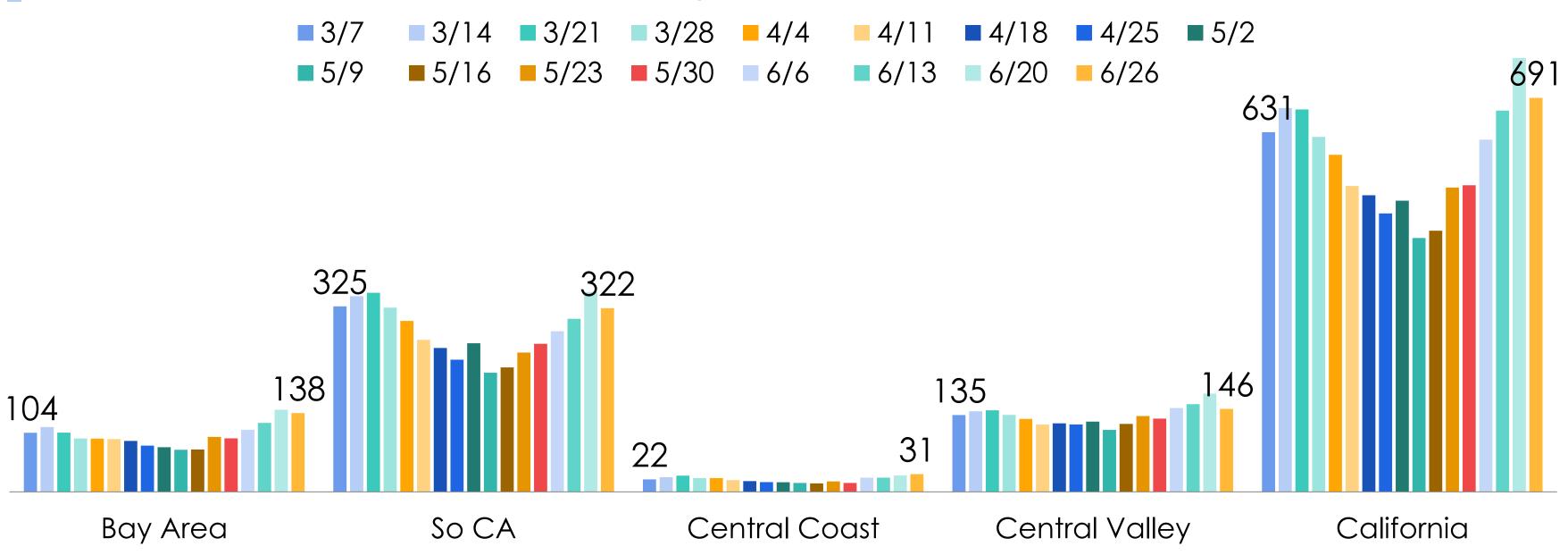


Coronavirus Market Impact Weekly Data Through June 26



Closed sales declined for the first time in seven weeks





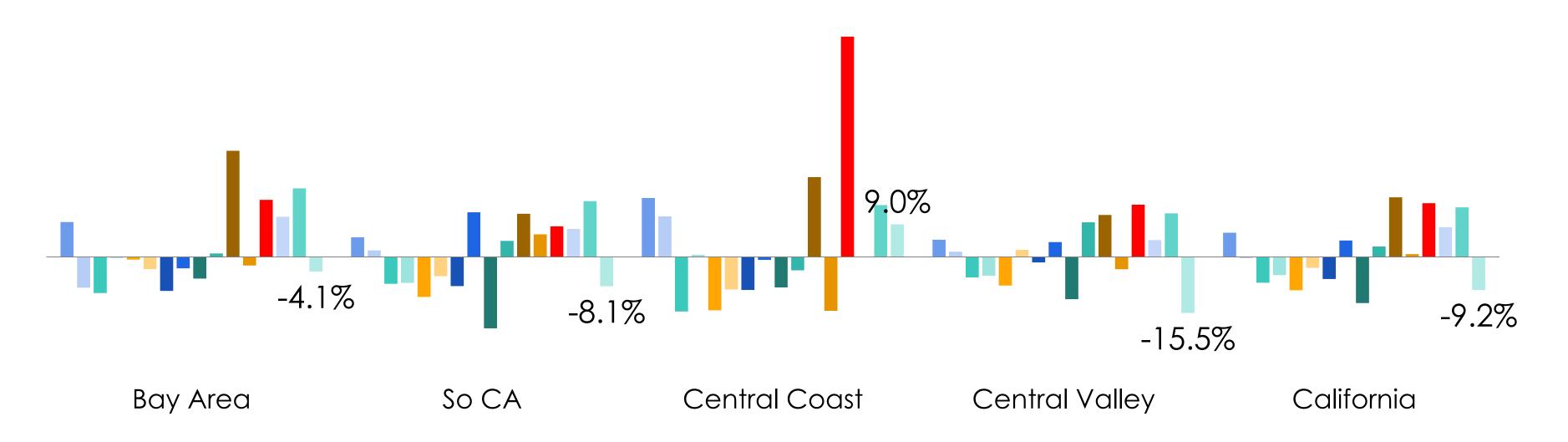
^{**}Closed sales for the latest week will likely be revised upward due to recording delays.



Sales continued to improve in Central Coast but declined in all other regions

% Chg. in Closed Sales from Prior Week (Daily Average)





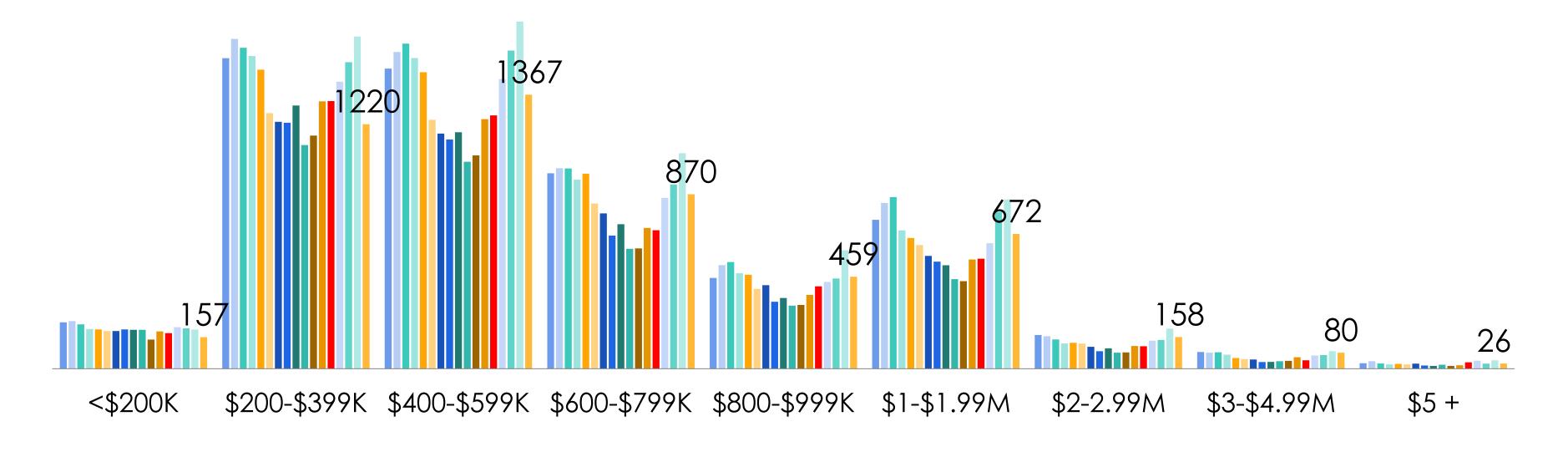
**Closed sales for the latest week will likely be revised upward due to recording delays.



Home sales dipped in all price ranges

Weekly Closed Sales



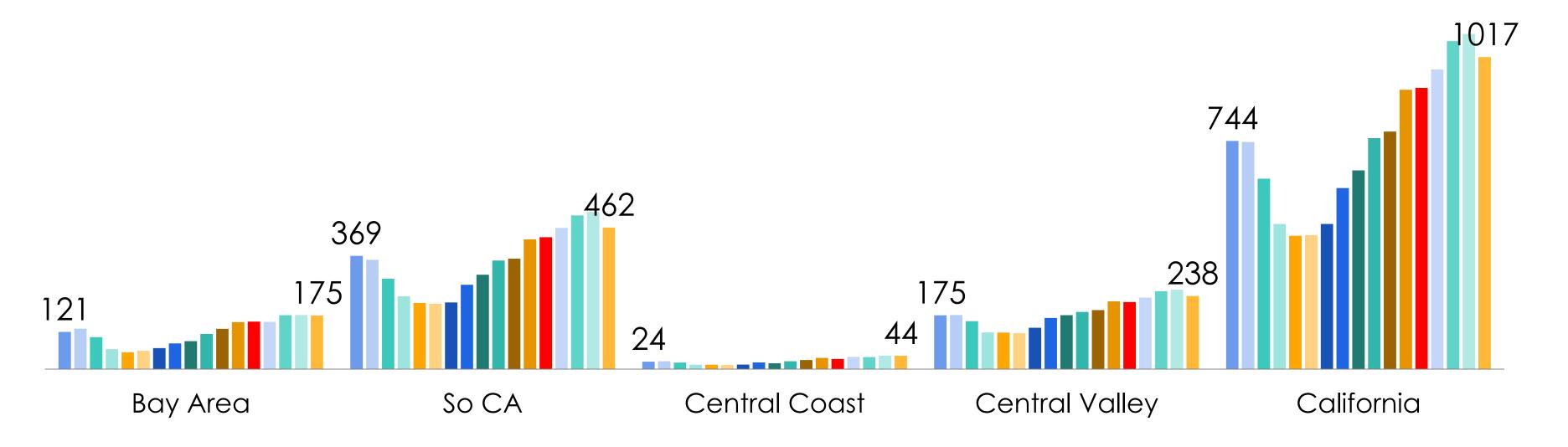




Pending sales had first weekly dip since early April

Average Daily Pending Sales



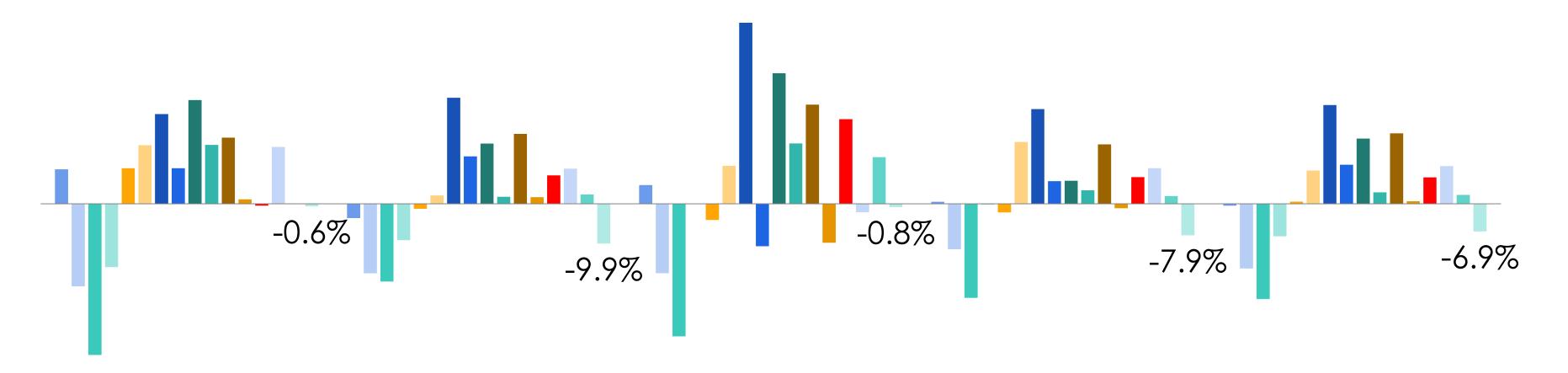




Pending sales dipped the most in So. CA

% Chg. in Pending Sales from Prior Week (Daily Average)





Bay Area

So CA

Central Coast

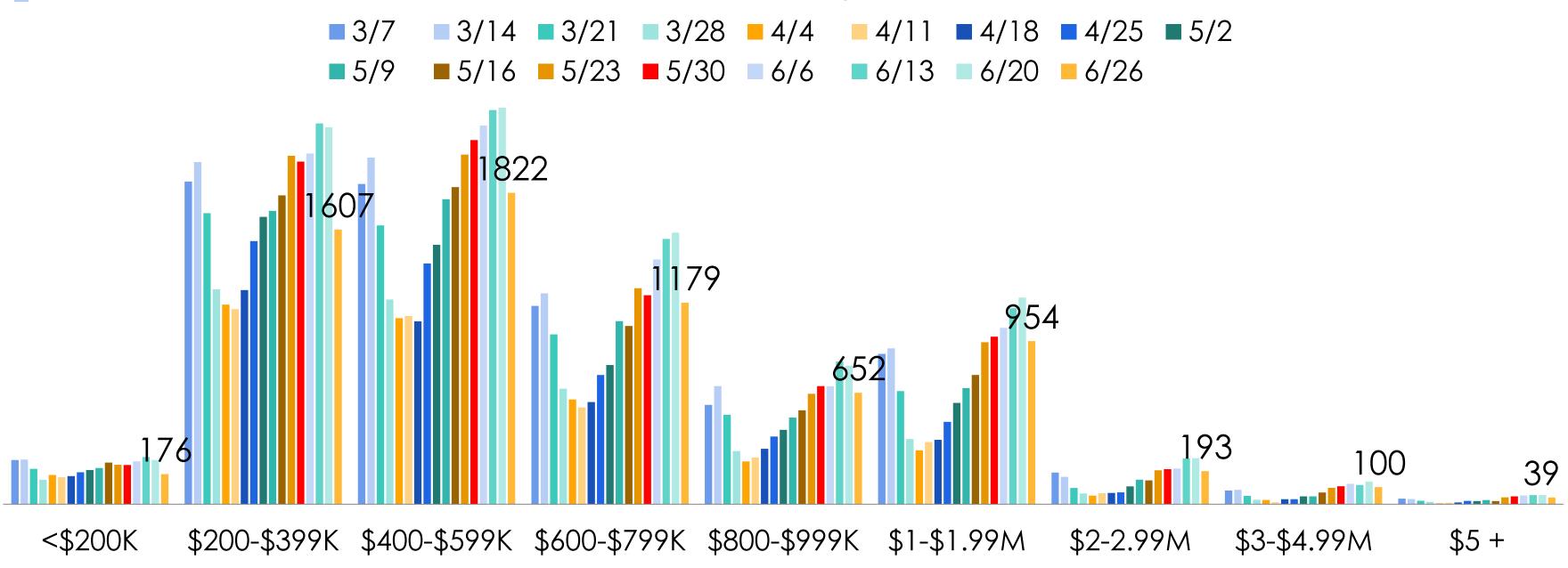
Central Valley

California



Pending sales experienced sharp decline in all price segments



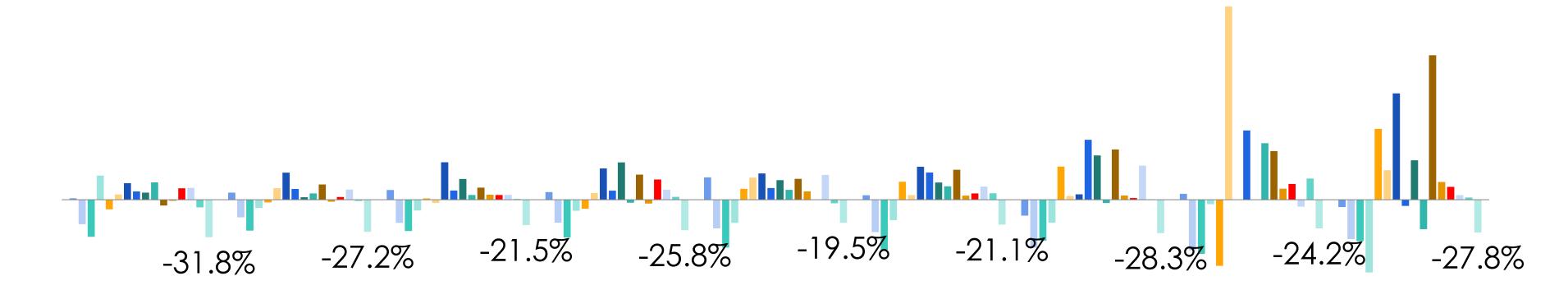




Tight supply at the bottom ends led to biggest drop in pending

Week-to-Week % Chg. in Pending Sales





<\$200K \$200-\$399K \$400-\$599K \$600-\$799K \$800-\$999K \$1-\$1.99M \$2-2.99M \$3-\$4.99M \$5M +

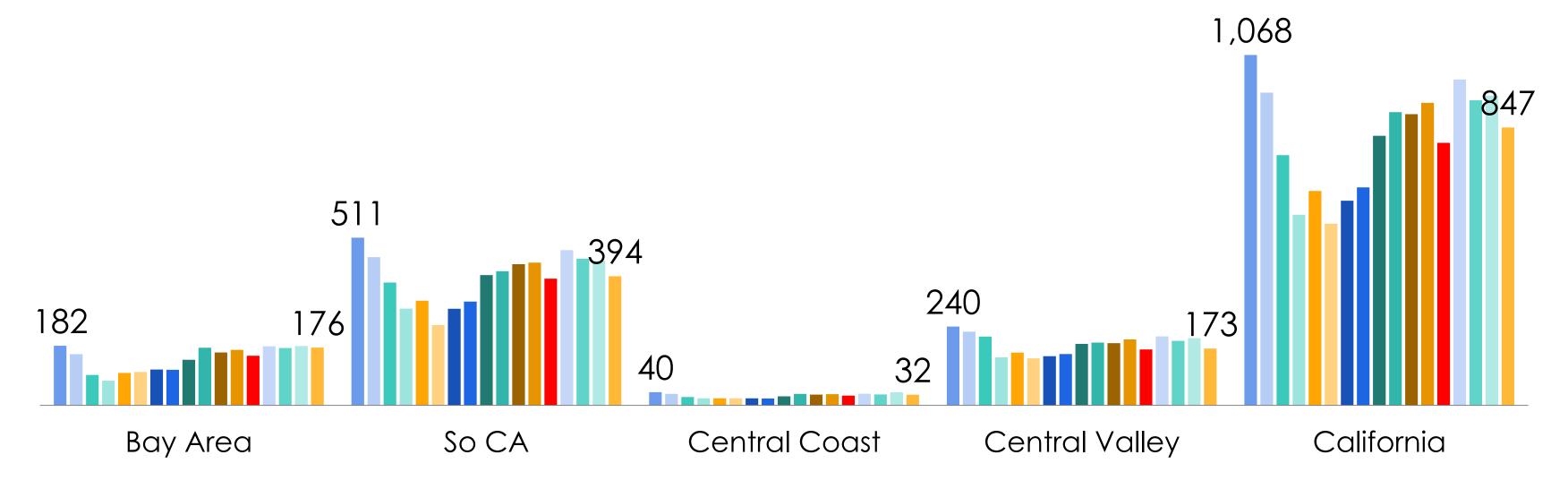
**Closed sales for the latest week will likely be revised upward due to recording delays.



California new listings lowest in four weeks

Average Daily New Listings



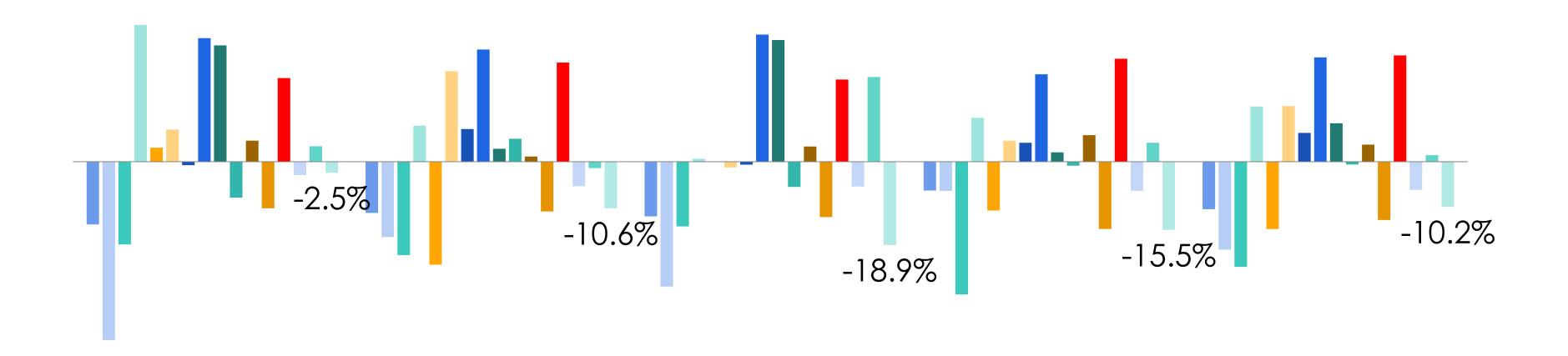




New listings declined by double-digit in all regions, except the Bay Area

% Chg. in New Listings from Prior Week (Daily Average)





Bay Area

So CA

Central Coast

Central Valley

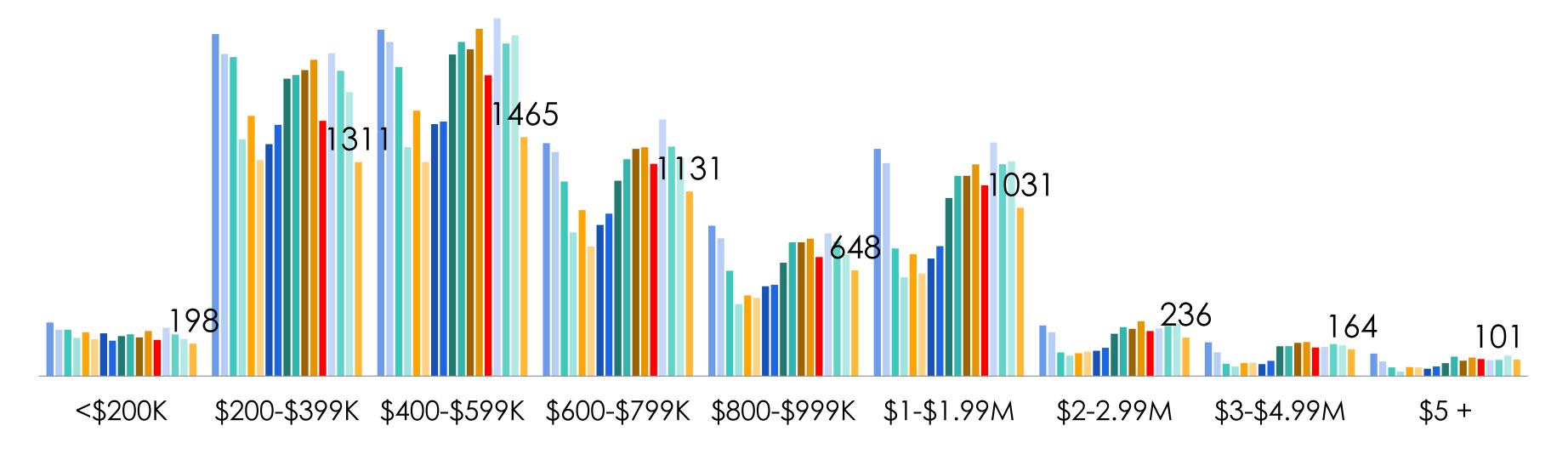
California



New listings scaled back to mid-April level for lower price segments

Weekly New Listings



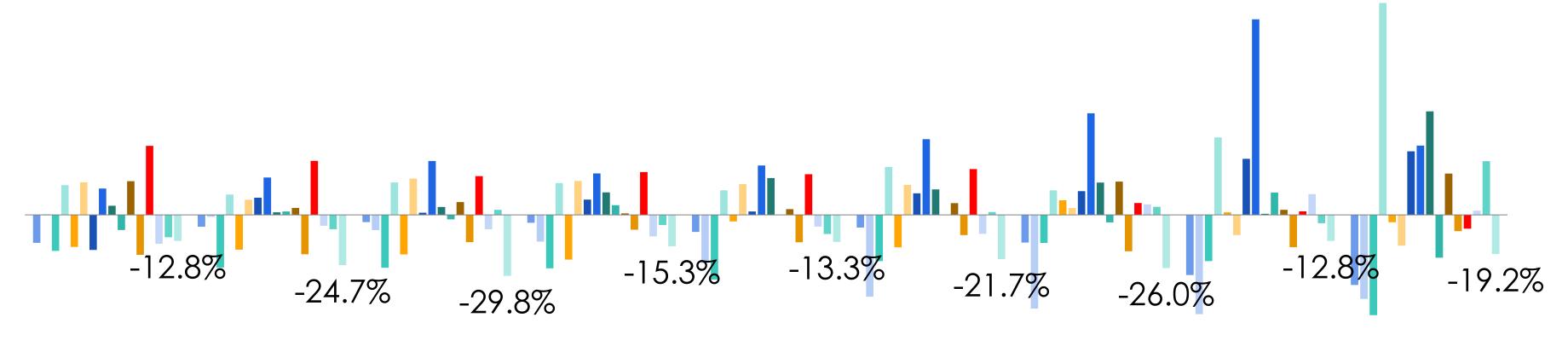




Supply continued to tighten up in all segments

Week-to-Week % Chg. in New Active Listings

■ 3/14 ■ 3/21 ■ 3/28 ■ 4/4 ■ 4/11 ■ 4/18 ■ 4/25 ■ 5/2 ■ 5/9 ■ 5/16 ■ 5/23 ■ 5/30 ■ 6/6 ■ 6/13 ■ 6/20 ■ 6/26

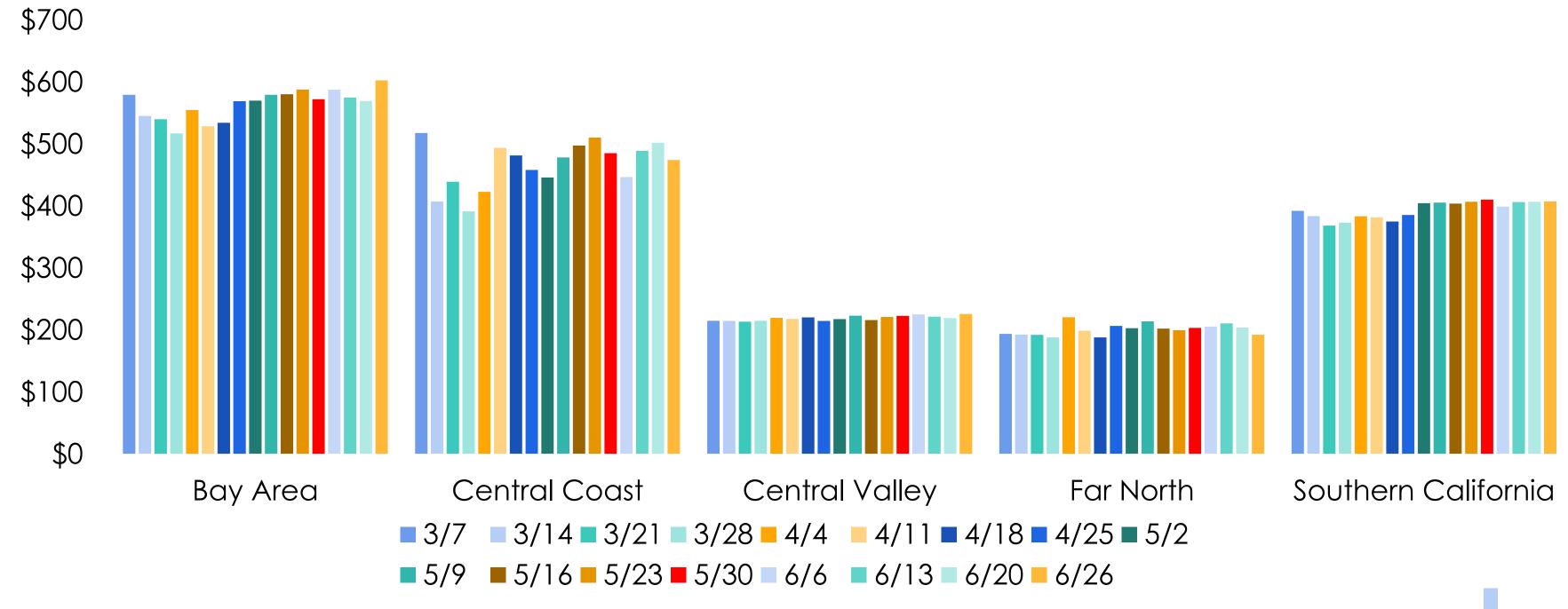


<\$200K \$200-\$399K \$400-\$599K \$600-\$799K \$800-\$999K \$1-\$1.99M \$2-2.99M \$3-\$4.99M \$5M +



Strong bounce back in list prices in the Bay Area and Central Valley

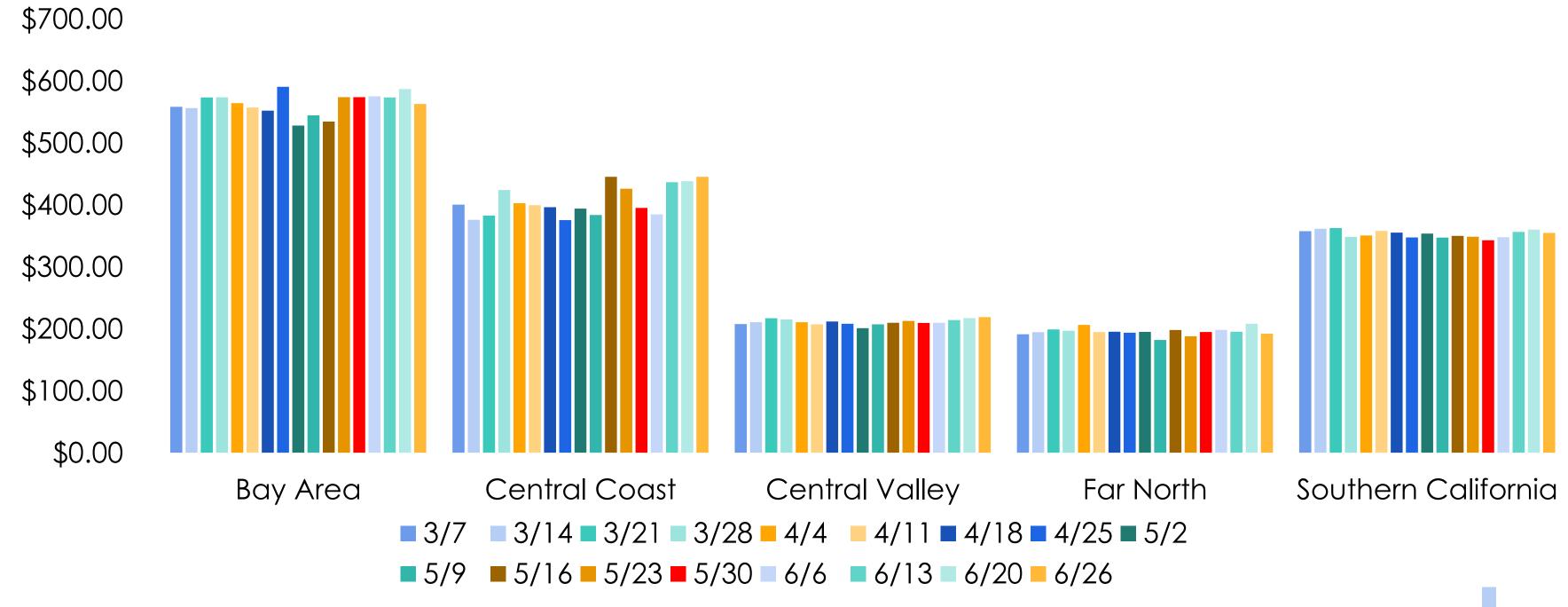
Median List Price (\$/SF)





Sold prices softening in the Bay Area and Southern California

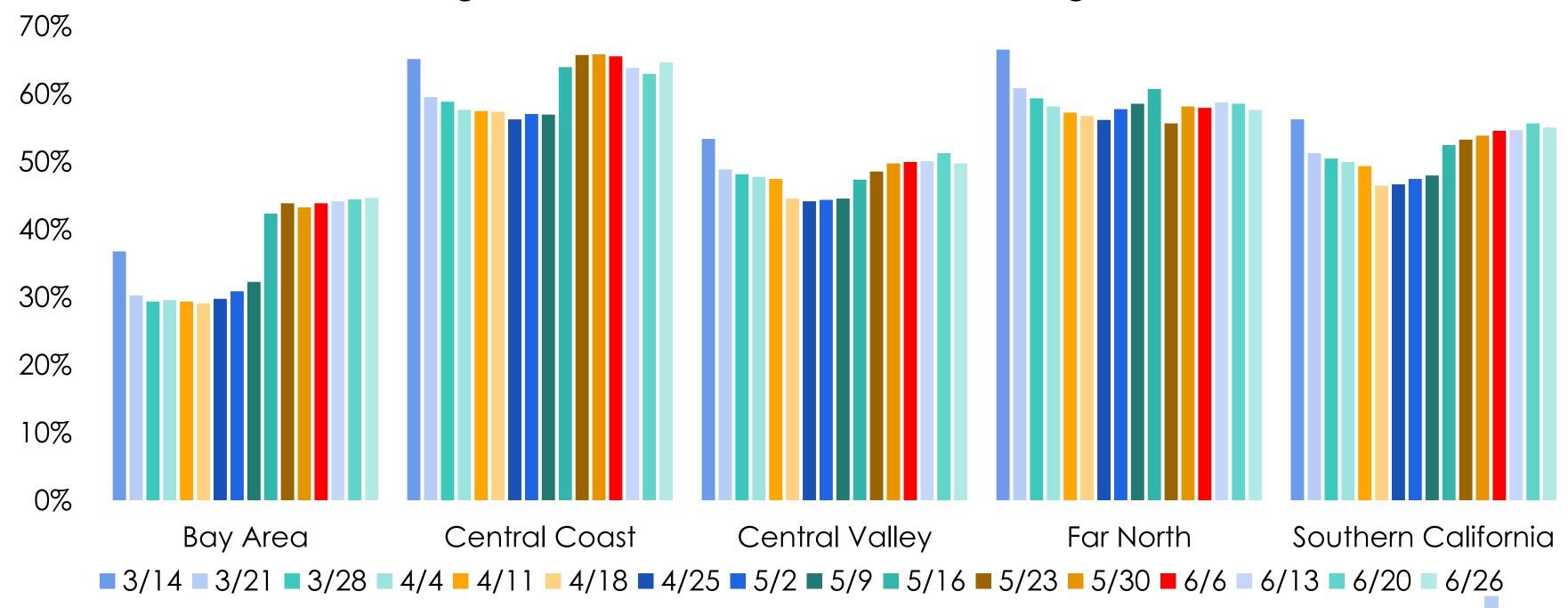
Median Closed Sale Price (\$/SF)

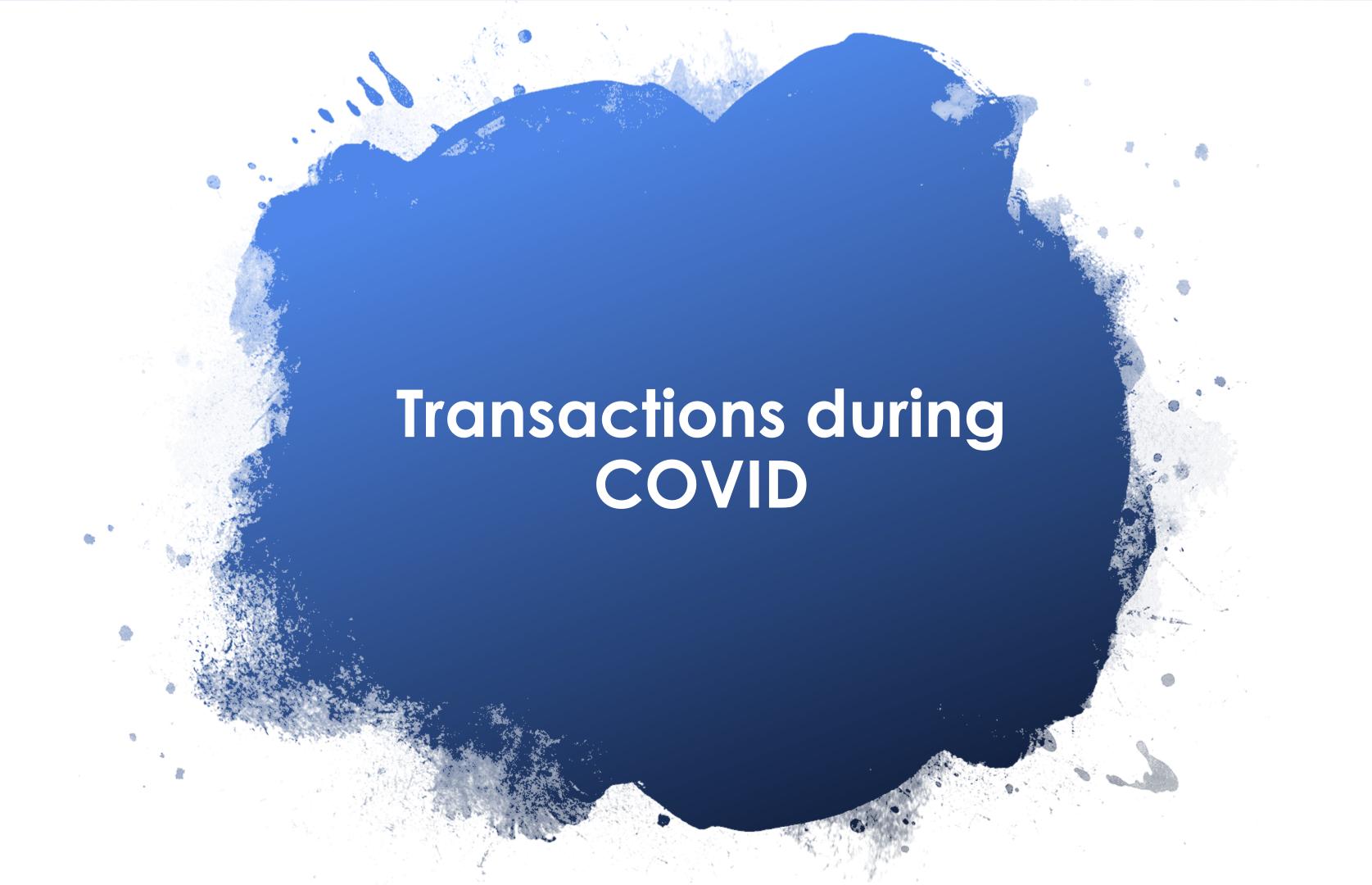




More homes sold with a discount compared to mid-March

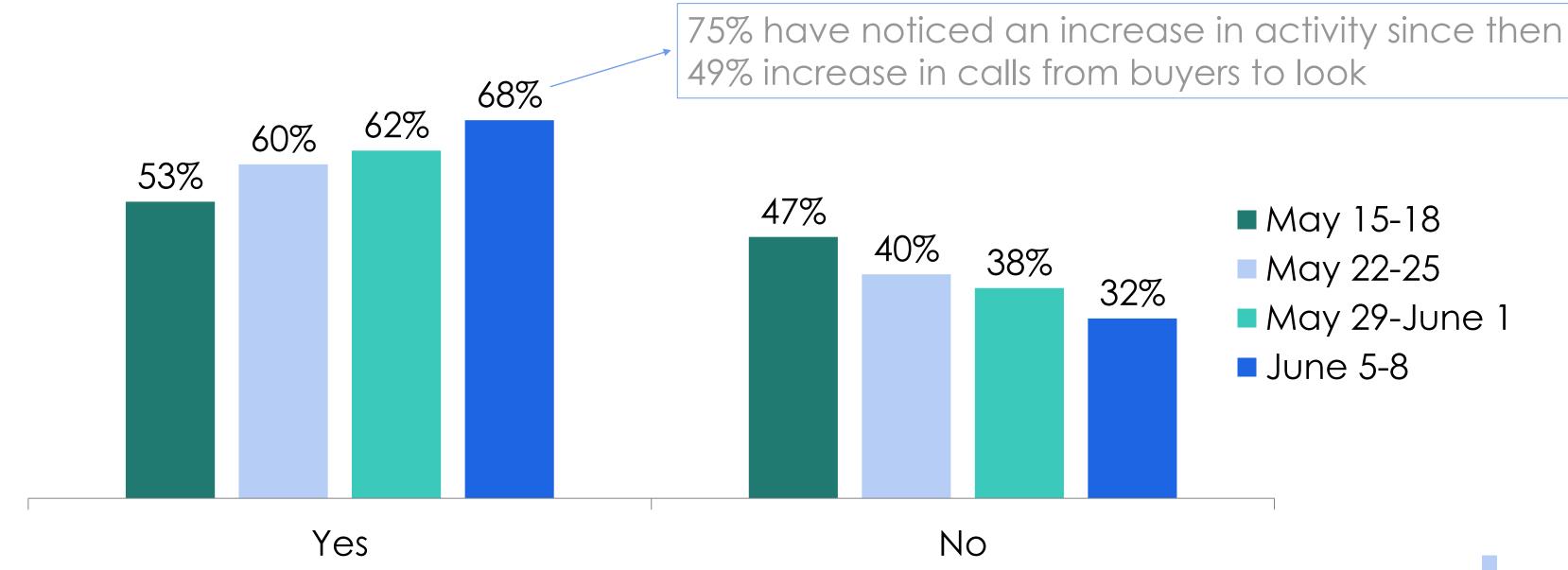
Percentage of Closed Sales Reduced from Original List Price





Over 2/3 have had Stay-At-Home Orders loosened in their area

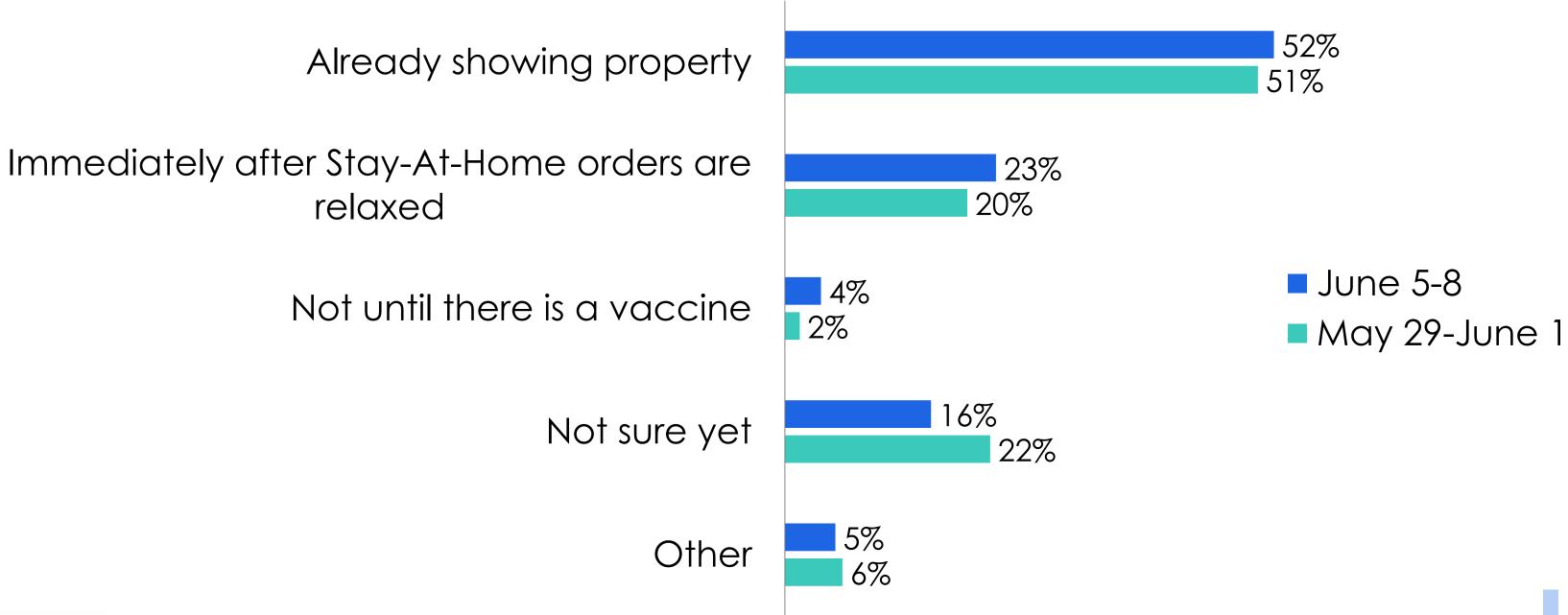
Q: Have Stay-At-Home Orders been loosened in your area in the last few weeks making it easier to show occupied properties?





Over half have already resumed showing property

Q: How quickly will you resume showing property?

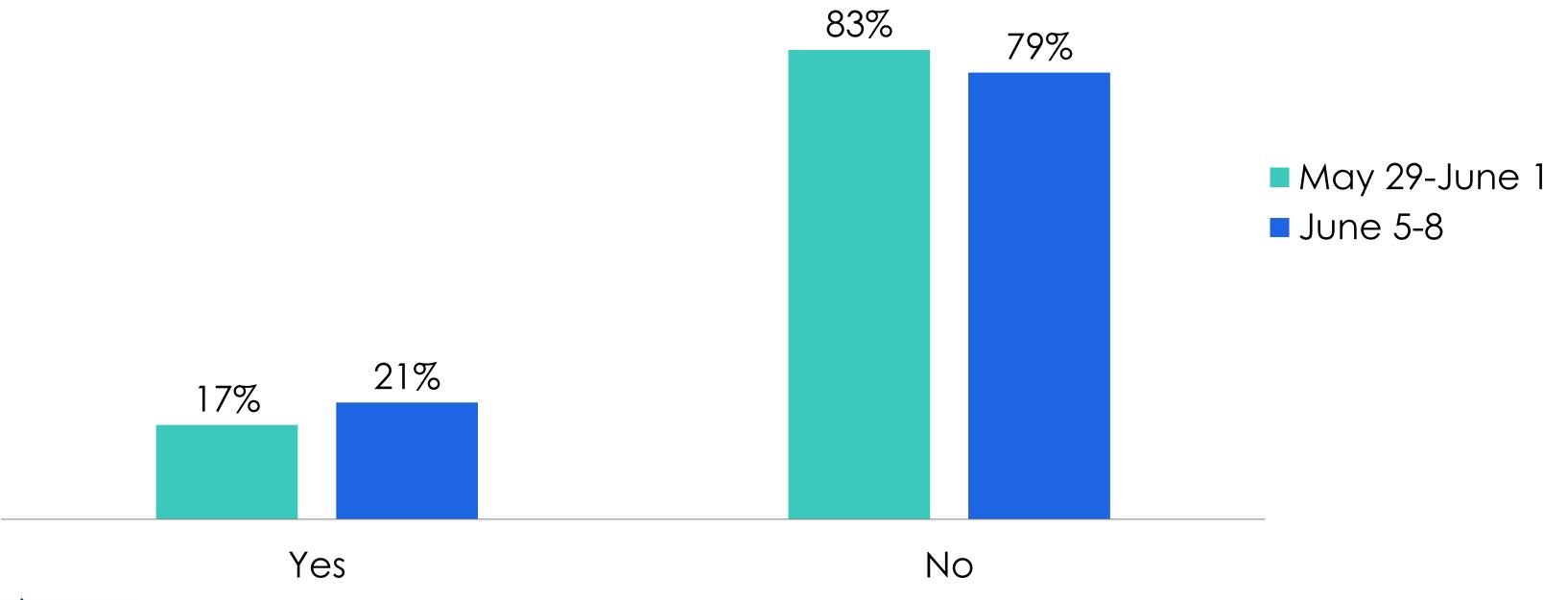




SERIES: 2020 Membership Survey SOURCE: CALIFORNIA ASSOCIATION OF REALTORS®

1 in 5 reduced price this week

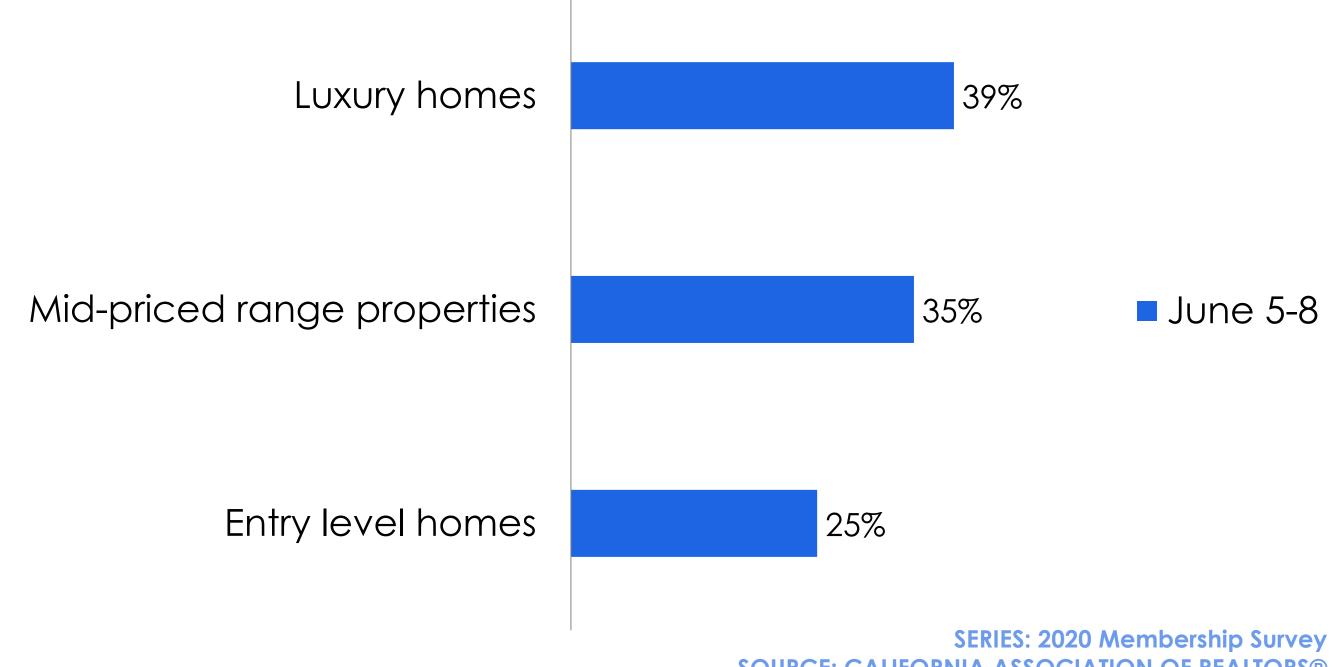
Q: Have any of your home sellers reduced price to attract buyers this week?





Luxury homes ranked as most affected by Coronavirus

Q: Which of the following markets has been most affected by the Coronavirus pandemic?

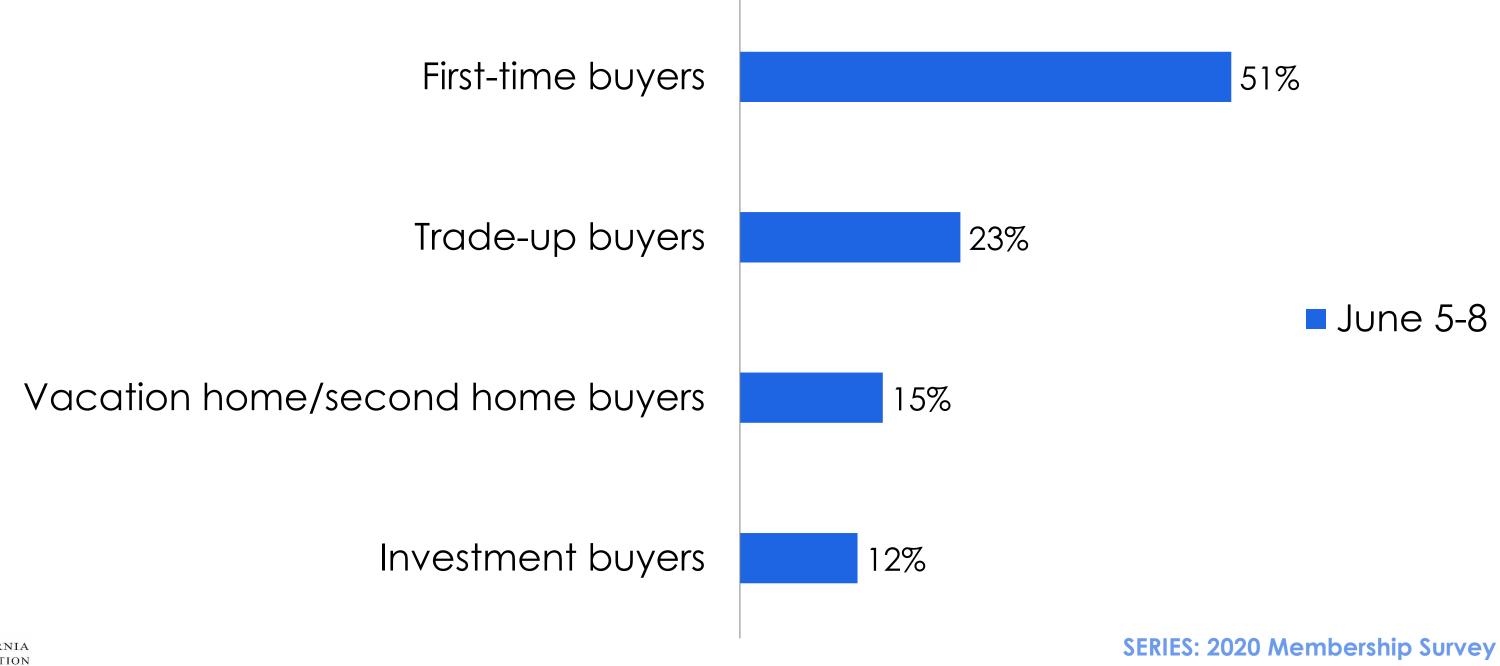




SOURCE: CALIFORNIA ASSOCIATION OF REALTORS®

First-time buyers more affected by Coronavirus

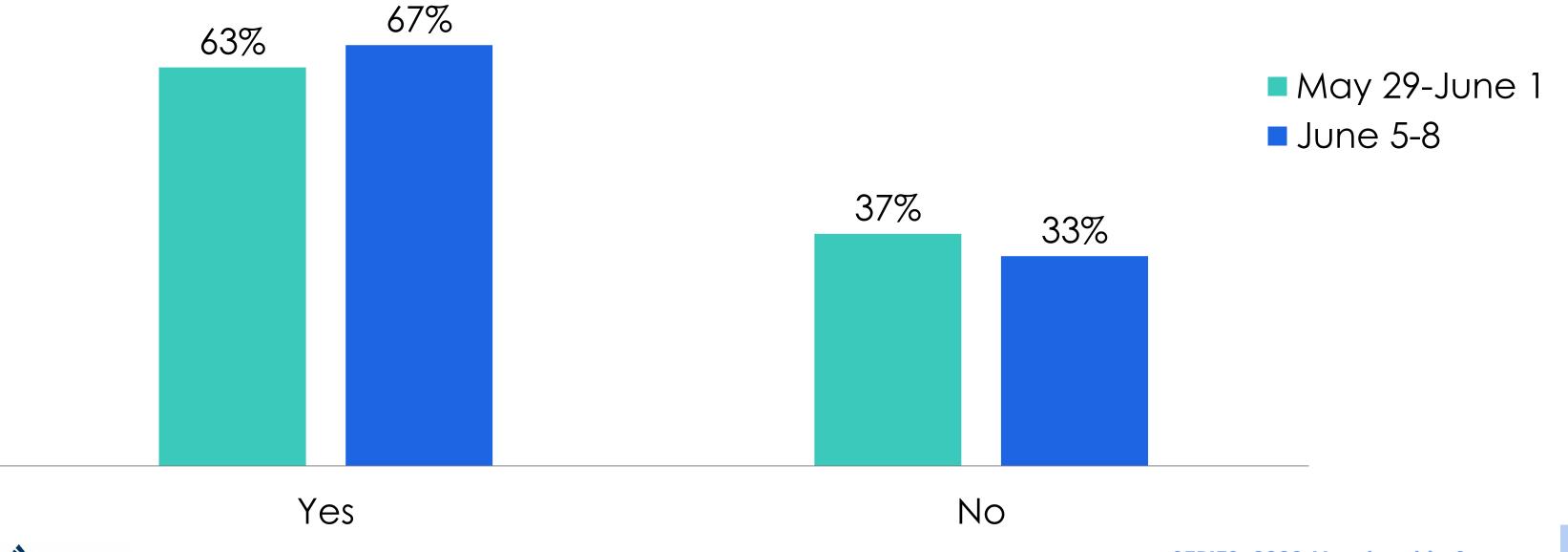
Q: Which type of buyer has been most affected by the Coronavirus pandemic?





Home buyers expecting lower prices

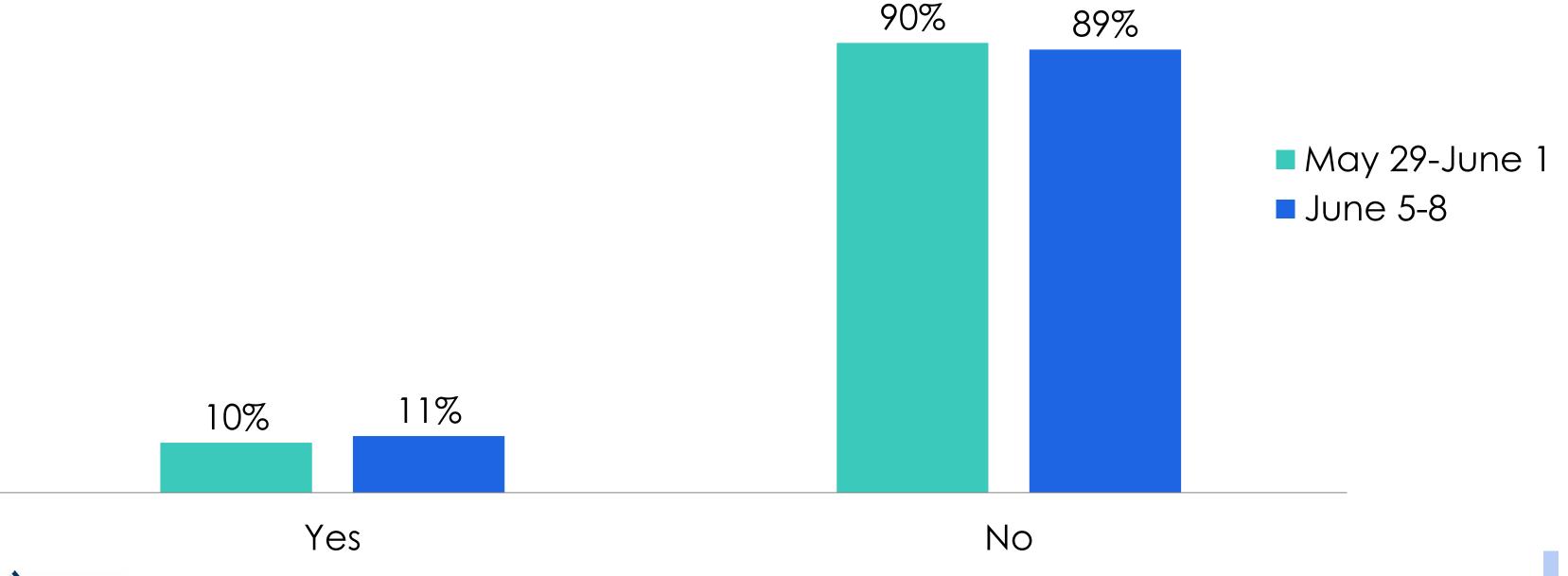
Q: Were home buyers you interacted with this week expecting lower prices?





1 in 10 had a buyer renegotiate price this week

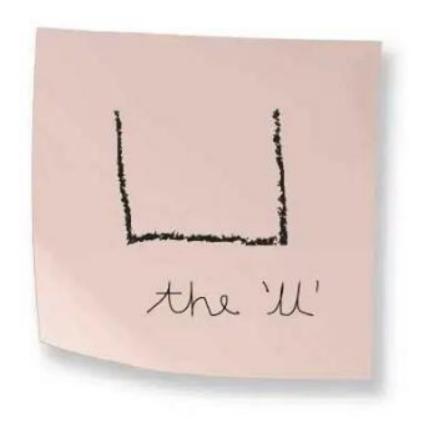
Q: Have you had a buyer attempt to renegotiate the purchase price on a home they were in escrow on this week?



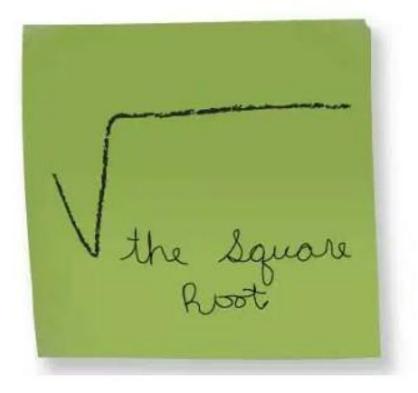








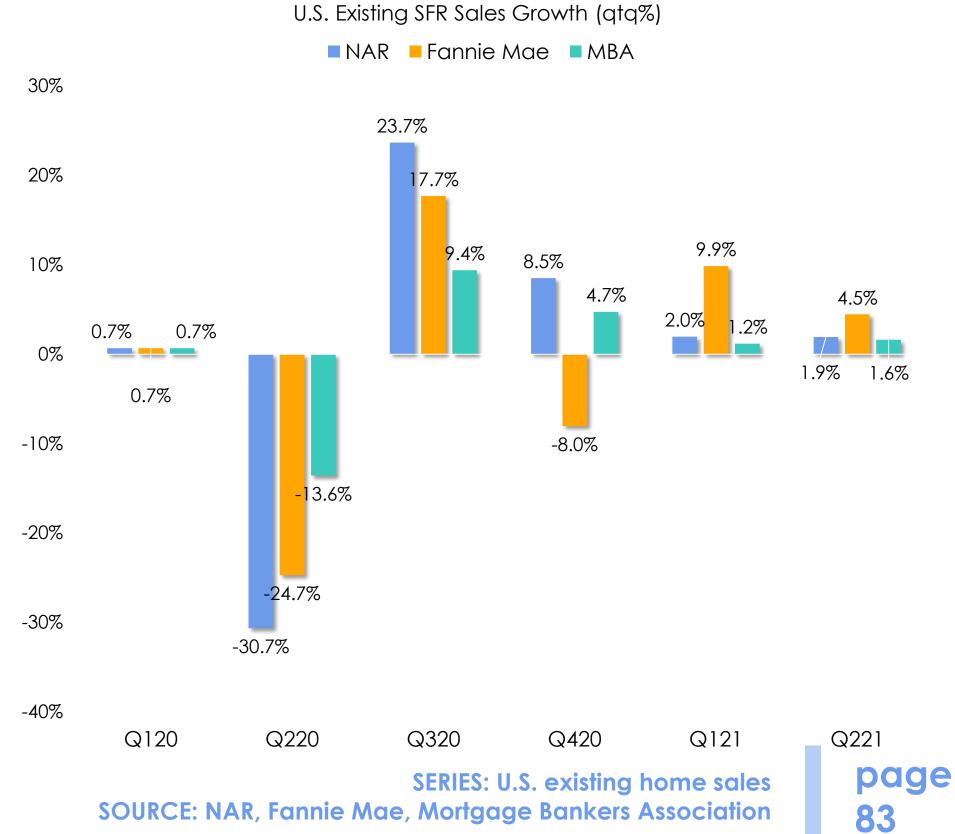


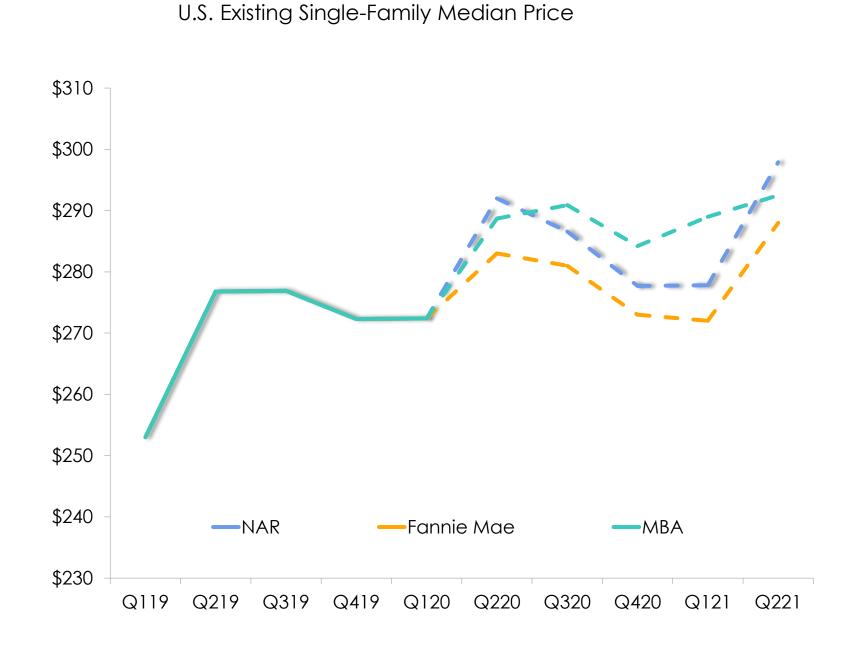


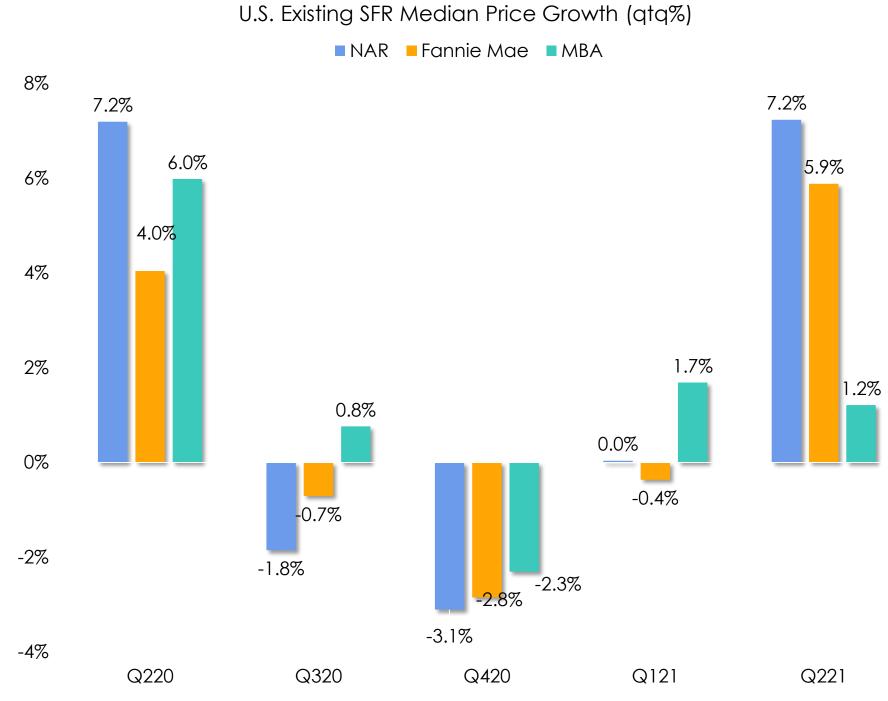
Sales expected to fall sharply in Q2 but bounce back in H2

U.S. Existing Single-Family Home Sales









U.S. sales down in 2020, but bounce back in 2021

yty% chg. in home sales	Q120	Q220	Q320	Q420	Q121	Q221	2020	2021
NAR	5.2%	-28.1%	-13.4%	-6.3%	-5.1%	39.5%	-10.7%	11.1%
Fannie Mae	5.2%	-22.1%	-10.3%	-17.6%	-10.5%	24.2%	-11.4%	8.6%
MBA	5.2%	-10.4%	-4.2%	0.1%	0.2%	17.8%	-2.3%	8.2%

yty % chg. in home price	Q120	Q220	Q320	Q420	Q121	Q221	2020	2021
NAR	7.7%	5.5%	3.5%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	3.8%	2.1%
Fannie Mae	7.7%	2.2%	1.4%	0.4%	-0.1%	1.8%	1.8%	1.1%
MBA	7.7%	4.3%	5.1%	4.4%	6.1%	1.3%	5.3%	3.1%

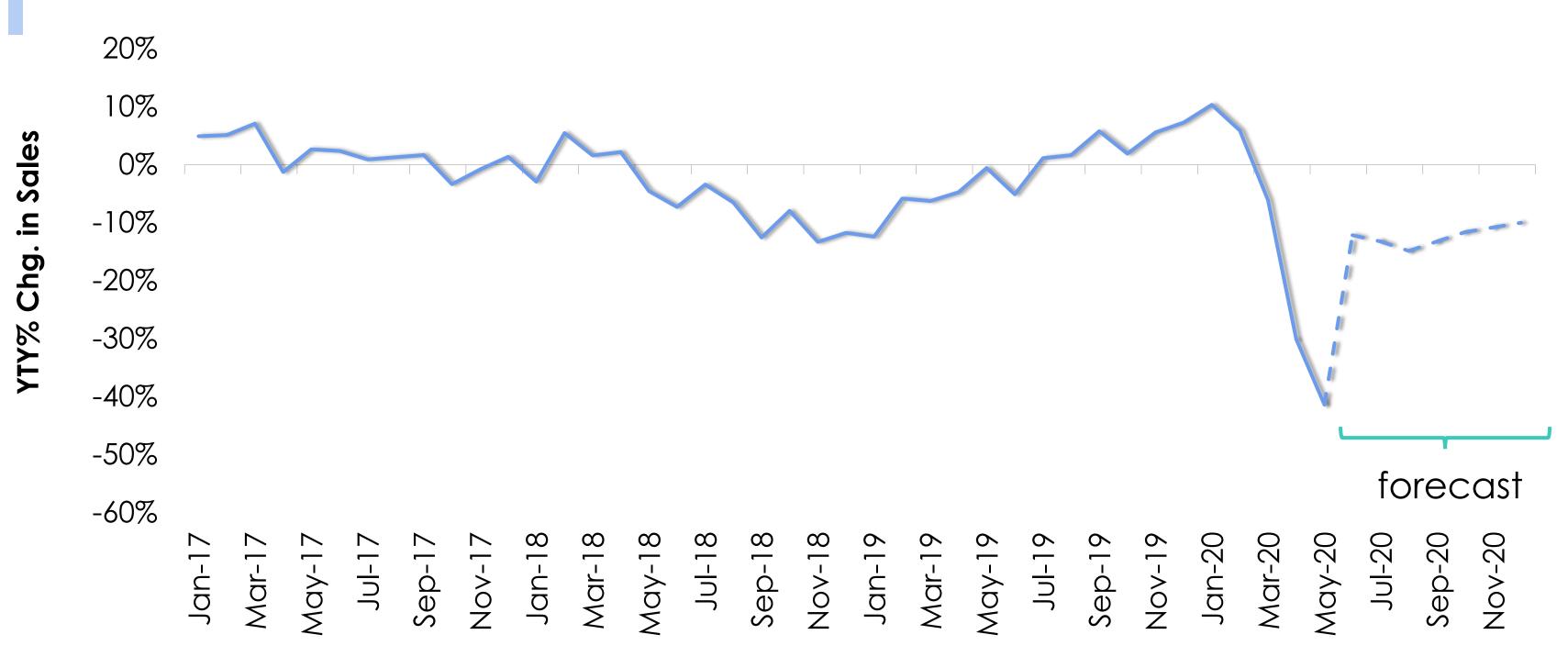
^{*} Latest updates as of 06/17/2020

C.A.R. 2020 Sales & Price Forecast 2021: 381,980 Sales (+10%) \$615,200 (+5%)

Forecast (Updated on 05/29/20)

2020	Sales	Sales qtq%	Sales yty%	Home	Price qtq%	Price yty%
		Chg.	Chg.	Price	Chg.	Chg.
Q1	396,810	-1.2%	3.1%	\$589,200	-2.9%	7.9%
Q2	282,740	-28.7%	-28.9%	\$597,710	1.4%	-1.8%
Q3	351,090	24.2%	-13.8%	\$585,090	-2.1%	-4.0%
Q4	358,370	2.1%	-10.8%	\$571,710	-2.3%	-5.8%
2020	343,450		-12.7%	\$585,900		-1.1%

2020 Forecast: Sharp decline in sales in May but bounce back in June

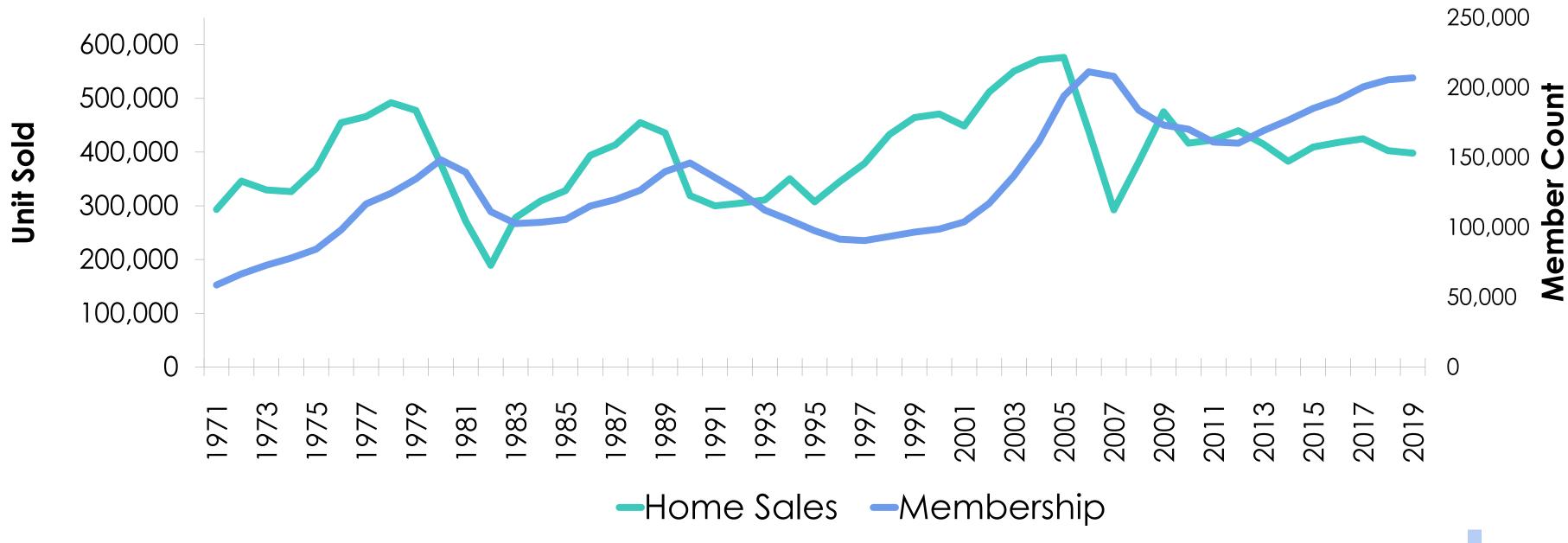


2020 Forecast: Home prices will likely remain soft



Membership: Followed sales with a lag til 2013

Sales Peaks: 1978, 1988, 2004-05 Membership Peaks: 1980, 1990, 2006





DRE Pipeline: Real Estate Salesperson Licenses Issued

	Original Sale		
	Current Yr.	Last Yr.	yty% chg.
Aug-19	2250	2187	2.9%
Sep-19	1719	2090	-17.8%
Oct-19	1776	2449	-27.5%
Nov-19	1548	1951	-20.7%
Dec-19	1471	1643	-10.5%
Jan-20	1303	1759	-25.9%
Feb-20	1609	1744	-7.7%
Mar-20	1252	2028	-38.3%
Apr-20	820	1653	-50.4%



C.A.R. Membership Forecast: 2020-2021

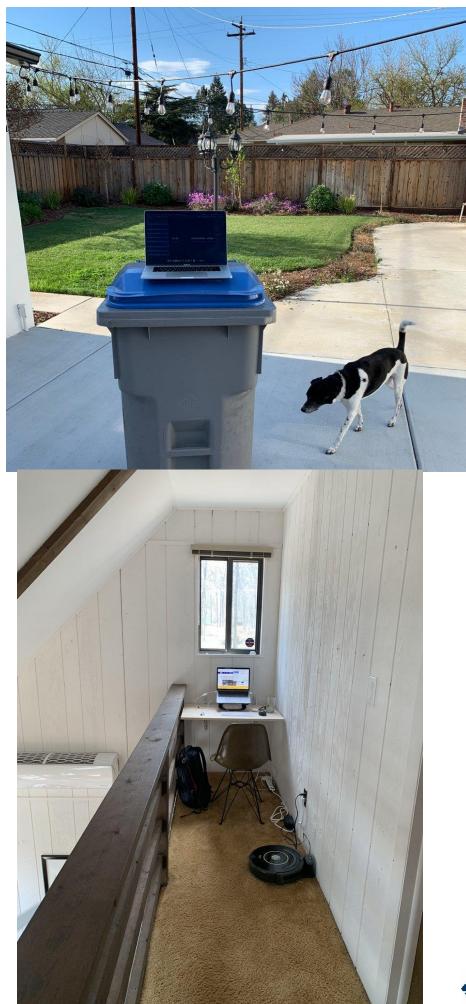
	New	Renewals	Total	% chg. in New	% chg. in Renewals	% chg. in Total
2017	28.5	171.5	200.5	11.3%	3.8%	4.8%
2018	25.1	179.9	205.5	-11.8%	4.9%	2.5%
2019	23.2	183.6	207.0	-7.7%	2.0%	0.7%
2020p	15.6	180.5	196.2	-32.8%	-1.7%	-5.2%
2021f	15.0	164.7	179.9	-3.4%	-8.7%	-8.3%



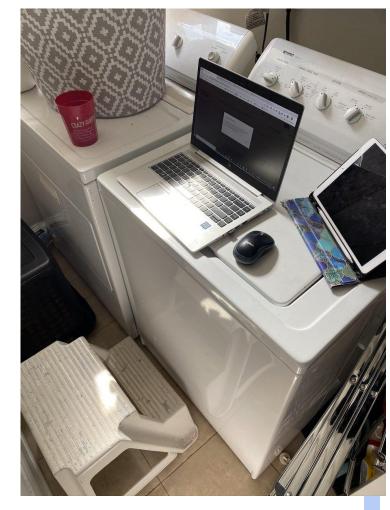














CALIFORNIA ASSOCIATION OF REALTORS®

Work From Home – Work From Anywhere

- Work from Home = Work from Anywhere
- More NESTing a home is now everything:
 - office/gym/school/restaurant/multi-generational
- Desire for Safety/Value Open Space
- Accelerate migration patterns out of CA





Who Will the Winners Be?

- 1. Residential real estate
- 2. The tech-enabled agent
- 3. The relationship centered agent
- 4. Housing supply -- Transition commercial and retail spaces into affordable residential villages.

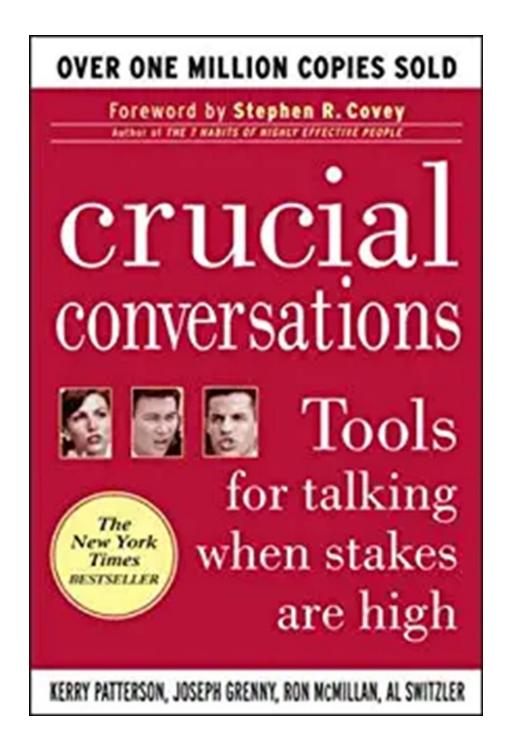
WE NEED TO TALK

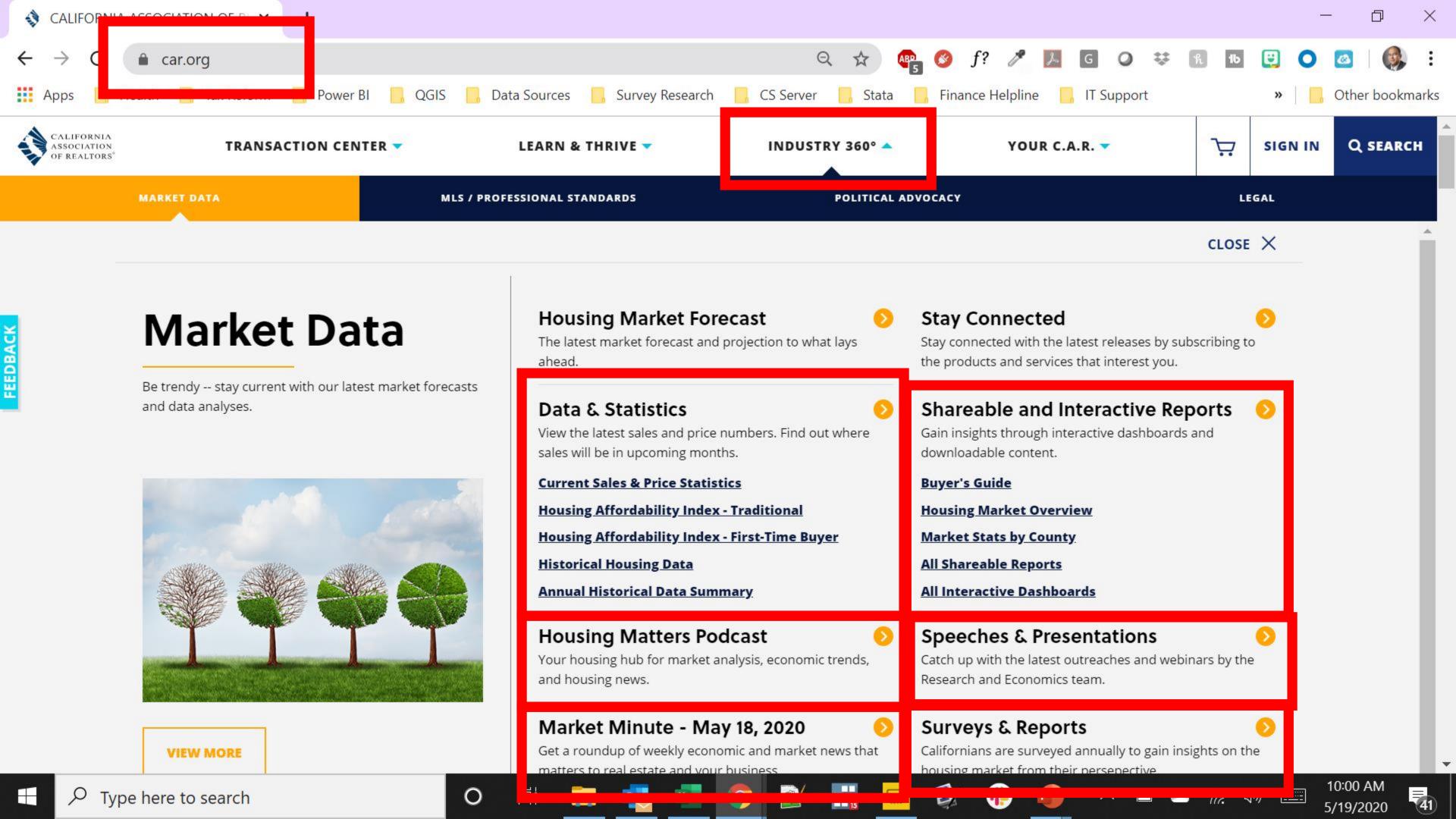
"THIS BOOK IS NECESSARY." - BUZZFEED

HOW TO HAVE CONVERSATIONS THAT MATTER

CELESTE

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